

Income Determination Training

Spring 2026

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Contact Information

Mailing Address:
TDHCA
PO Box 13941
Austin, TX 78711-3941

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TDHCA
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Website: <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov>
multifamilycompliance@tdhca.texas.gov

Department Phone Number: (512) 475-3800
or (800) 525-0657 (toll free in Texas only)

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Announcements

Schedule:

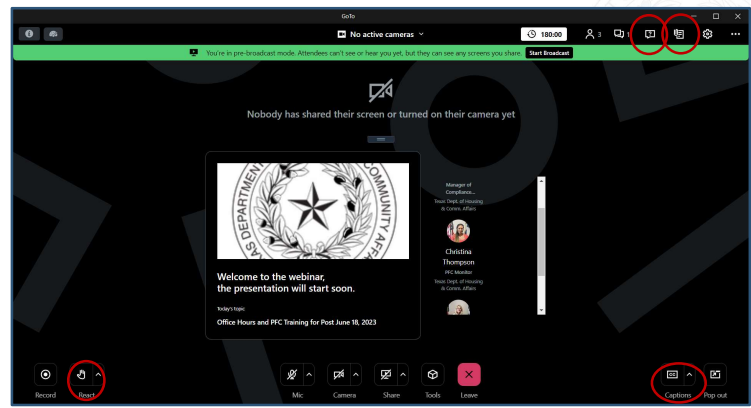
- The webinar will run from 9 am until approximately 4 pm
- Breaks: Mid-Morning and Mid-Afternoon
- Lunch: Approximately 12 – 1 pm

Housekeeping:

- Certificates **will** be emailed by TDHCA within about a week of the webinar
- You will receive an email confirming your attendance within 24-hours from the GoTo Platform, please check your “junk” folders as we cannot reissue these emails
- If you did not use your emailed link for the training from your registration you will not receive a follow-up email or show as having attended the webinar to receive a certificate
- We encourage you to silence your phones and put an “out of office” email response to help avoid distractions during the training
- Please pose questions and comments to the “Questions Box”

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GoTo Meeting Platform



GoTo

No active cameras

You're in pre-broadcast mode. Attendees can't see or hear you yet, but they can see any screens you share. [Start Broadcast](#)

Nobody has shared their screen or turned on their camera yet

Welcome to the webinar,
the presentation will start soon.

Webinar topic:
Office Hours and HFC Training for Post June 18, 2023

Manage of Compliance...
Your role: (Presenter)
in Compliance Affairs

Christina Thompson
HFC Trainer
Your role: (Presenter)
in Compliance Affairs

Record Unmute Chat App out

Mic Camera Share Tools Leave

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If You or Your Tenants Need Housing Assistance:

If you need housing assistance, such as rental assistance, utility assistance or finding affordable apartments, please contact:

Phone: (800) 525-0657

Email: info@tdhca.texas.gov

Or visit Help For Texans:

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/help-for-texans>



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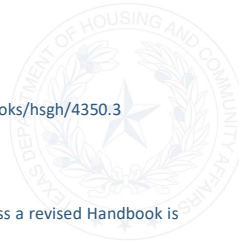
Resources & Definitions



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General Resources

- **HUD Handbook 4350.3**
 - https://www.hud.gov/program_offices/administration/hudclips/handbooks/hshg/4350.3
 - Chapters 3 and 5 along with corresponding tools and exhibits
- **HUD Notice H 2023–10 and Notice PIH 2023–27**
 - <https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/2023-27pihn.pdf>
 - This document replaces Chapters 3 and 5 of the HUD 4350.3 until/unless a revised Handbook is released
 - This document was updated to include further clarifications on February 2, 2024
- **Technical Guide for Determining Income and Allowances for the HOME Program**
 - <https://files.hudexchange.info/resources/documents/HOMEGuideForIncomeAndAllowances.pdf>
- **24 CFR §5.609 – Annual Income**
 - <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-A/part-5#5.609>
- **Texas Administrative Code**
 - https://texas-sos.appianportalsgov.com/rules-and-meetings?chapter=10&interface=VIEW_TAC&part=1&subchapter=F&title=10



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Multifamily Compliance Resources

- **Multifamily Compliance Forms**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>
- **Multifamily Compliance Manuals and Rules**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-manuals-and-rules>
- **Income and Rent Limits**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/income-and-rent-limits>
- **Multifamily Compliance Training and Presentations**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-training>
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-program-training-presentations>
- **Contact List**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-division-staff>
- **TBRA Links**
 - <https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/tenant-based-rental-assistance-tbra-program>



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Income and Assets Defined

- **Income**

- ALL amounts, monetary or not, that go to or are received on behalf of the Head, Spouse, or Co-Head (even if the member is temporarily absent), or any other member
- ALL amounts anticipated to be received from a source outside the applicant group during the 12-month period following admission or certification
- Annual Income includes all amounts not specifically excluded by regulation; 24 CFR §5.609
- For a listing of income exclusions, refer to Notice 2023–10 and Notice 2023–27. (<https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/2023-27pihn.pdf>)

- **Assets**

- Assets are items of value that may be turned into cash
- Items are not required to be "cashed out" at time of application
- Not all items of value are considered an asset
- Income from Assets includes all amounts not specifically excluded by regulation; 24 CFR §5.609
- For a listing of asset inclusions and exclusions, refer to Notice 2023–10 and Notice 2023–27. (<https://www.hud.gov/sites/dfiles/OCHCO/documents/2023-27pihn.pdf>)

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Household versus Family

- **Household**

- All members of the applicant group

- **Family**

- All members of the applicant group, or household, that must be included for purposes of eligibility

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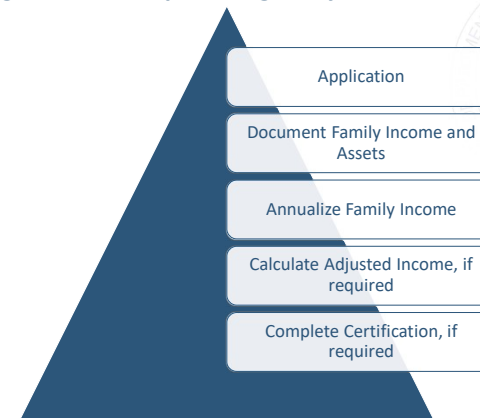
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The Qualifying Process

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The Qualifying Process: Steps to Eligibility Determination



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The Qualifying Process: The Application

- There is no required form, the application must screen for ALL sources of income, assets and student status
- Should be completed by the household member
- Staff should review the application to determine if the household appears eligible based on the information provided
- Electronic applications are accepted, but additional screening questions would be provided if the household came into the office to complete
- **Obtain the “Release and Consent” form from all adults**
 - **Necessary to verify disclosed income, assets and student status**
- Your program may have specific form requirements for applications, make sure you are complying with your program requirements

If the Development is layered with programs outside of the Department’s jurisdiction (Rural Development, Project Based Section 8, etc.) there may be additional program requirements not discussed in this training.

The Qualifying Process: TDHCA Application

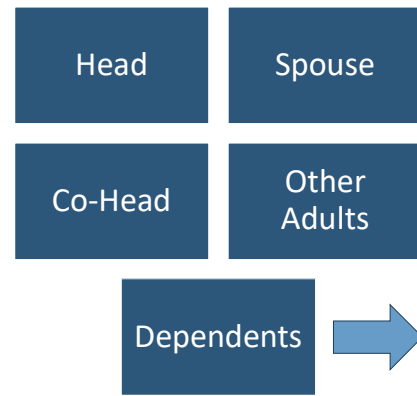
The image shows the 'STATE APPLICATION' form from the Texas Department of Housing and Community Affairs. A callout box highlights a specific requirement: 'Per 10 TAC §10.612(a) (2) Documentation to support the Income Certification form including, but not limited to, applications (one per adult or married couple), first-hand or third-party verification of income and assets, and documentation of student status (if applicable). The application must provide a space for applicants to indicate if they are a veteran. In addition, the application must include the following statement: “Important information for Former Military Services Members. Women and men who served in any branch of the United States Armed Forces, including Army, Navy, Marines, Coast Guard, Air Force, Reserves or National Guard, may be eligible for additional benefits and services. For more information, please visit the Texas Veterans Portal at <https://veterans.portal.texas.gov/>.”'

The Qualifying Process: Release and Consent

The image shows the 'RELEASE AND CONSENT FORM' from the Texas Department of Housing and Community Affairs. It includes sections for 'DEVELOPMENT INFORMATION', 'APPLICANT INFORMATION', and 'RELEASE AND CONSENT'. The consent section has lines for signatures and dates of all household members.

The Release and Consent form must be signed by all adult household members. All can sign one form, or each adult can sign their own form.

The Qualifying Process: The Household; Who Counts?



- Unborn children (self-certified)
- Joint custody – present 50% or more of the time
- Away at school but live with family during breaks
- In the process of being adopted
- Temporarily absent due to placement in foster care

The Qualifying Process: Whose Income Counts?

Family Members	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Head	Yes	Yes
Spouse	Yes	Yes
Co-Head	Yes	Yes
Other Adult	Yes	Yes
Dependents (under 18)	No	Yes
Full-time Student - 18 or older	Yes**	Yes

Household Members	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Live-in Aide	No	No
Foster Adult	No	No
Foster Children (under 18)	No	No

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The Qualifying Process: Live-in Aide

Household Member	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Live-in Aide	No	No

- Income and assets from a Live-in Aide can be **excluded** if **ALL** of the following apply:
- Live-in Aide must reside with the applicant member
 - Must be essential to the care and well-being of the applicant member
 - May **NOT** be obligated for the financial support of the applicant member
 - Would not be considered a member except to provide the necessary supportive services

- Requirements for a Live-in Aide:
- Verification of the need for the live-in aide must be obtained from a medical practitioner or a healthcare provider
 - Confidential medical information SHOULD NOT be sought
 - A relative may be considered a live-in aide if they meet the requirements
 - A spouse may not be considered a live-in aide

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Learning Point: Live-In Aide 1

Sample Household:

- Fred; Head of Household
- Francis; Spouse
- dl; Live-In Aide
- This household is comprised of 3 people with 2 family members, **true or false?**

True, live-in aides do not count towards the family for the purposes of eligibility. This would be a 3-person household, Mark is a live-in Aide and would not be part of the family for purposes of eligibility.

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Learning Point: Live-In Aide 2

Sample Household:

- William; Head of Household
- Sylvia; Spouse/Live-In Aide
- This household is comprised of 2 people with 1 family member, **true or false?**

False, a spouse cannot be considered a live-in aide.

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The Qualifying Process: Foster Persons

Household Members	Earned Income	Other Income <small>(including income from assets)</small>
Foster Adult	No	No
Foster Children (under 18)	No	No

Foster persons, as defined by state law, are excluded from the calculations for family eligibility. The foster assignment must be through a court or welfare agency and documentation of assignment must be present in the file.

Payments received for the care of foster children or foster adults are not counted. This rule only applies to payments made through official foster care relationships with local welfare agencies.

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Learning Point: Foster Persons

Sample Household:

- Jesse; Head of Household
- Erin; Foster Adult
- Lynn; Foster Child
- Jane; Foster Child
- This is a 4-person household with 1 family member, **true or false?**

True, foster persons do not count towards the family for the purposes of eligibility. This would be a 4-person household with only 1 family member counting towards eligibility, everyone else listed is a foster person and would not be part of the family for purposes of eligibility.

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The Qualifying Process: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All forms completed in their entirety
- All household members listed
- Is the application current? (within 120 days)
- Any changes/corrections are completed and initialed by applicants
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review

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Verifications

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The Qualifying Process: Verification Types

Three (3) Acceptable verification methods:

- First-Hand
- Third-Party
- Oral Clarification

Maintain Verification Documentation

- All tenant files must maintain verification documentation

Verification Documentation

- Must be dated within 120 days of the effective date of the household's Income Certification
- Exceptions Apply

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Income: Verification Hierarchy

- **Enterprise Income Verification (EIV)**
 - For any program that requires the use of EIV
- **Web-based Income Verification**
 - This is the next highest ranking verification type
- **First-Hand (tenant-provided) Documentation**
 - This a high ranked verification type
- **Third Party Verification**
 - This is a medium ranked verification type
 - Must be sent by the person verifying and returned, the applicant should not handle
- **Oral Clarification/Verification**
 - This type of verification should only be used to clarify missing or incomplete information
- **Self-Certification**
 - This should be used for any income that cannot be verified by other methods and to clarify unclear information

Section 811 PRA requires the use of the EIV system, this will be the preferred method for those programs based on the income source.

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Income: Enterprise Income Verification (EIV)

- Used by properties participating in HUD's assisted housing programs, such as the 811 PRA program
- The Enterprise Income Verification (EIV) system is a web-based application which provides owners information on:
 - Employment
 - Wage
 - Unemployment compensation
 - Social Security benefits
- There are 2 types of EIV reports; Verification and Income Reports
- The income reports are:
 - Income Report
 - Income Discrepancy Report
 - No Income Reported on 50059
 - No Income Reported by HHS or SSA
 - New Hires Report
- Used at recertification (Interim and Recertification) to reduce errors in subsidy payments
- Owners must print (include print date) and maintain in master binders or tenant files, as required, to document compliance with running these reports
- Owners must address discrepancies between the EIV data and what was reported previously on HUD-50059s or current screening

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Income: Web-based Income Verification

- **Web-based Income Verification**
 - Information from a reputable source
 - Maintain the full report in the file
 - The Work Number, for example

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Income: First-Hand Documentation

- First-Hand (applicant provided) Documentation
 - Acceptable if the documentation identifies
 - Applicant and Employer; Pay Period and Pay Date; Gross Pay
 - Account Holder and Bank; Interest Rate, if any
 - Paystubs, bank statements, child support payment histories, Social Security Award Letters, Tax Returns, etc.
 - Paperwork Reduction Act minimized the required number of paystubs to 2
 - Some programs require 60 days of source documentation to verify income
 - Review itemization of all amounts included in gross pay and year-to-date earnings
 - Review for any assets not included on the application

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Verification Hierarchy: Paystub Guidelines

HTC/BOND/THTF/TCAP/TCEP (Exchange) and 811 Programs:

- Gather enough paystubs to determine frequency of pay
- No set number of stubs required
- Minimum of 2 stubs are required by HUD

HOME/HOME-ARP/TCAP- RF/NHTF/NSP Programs:

- Must obtain 60 days of source documentation for all income

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Income: Third Party Verification

- Third Party Verification
 - Employment Verification, Asset Verification, Child Support Verification, etc.
 - This verification type is acceptable if:
 - The form is sent directly to and from the third party
 - The verification cannot be hand-carried by the applicant
 - The verification must be completed in its entirety
 - **Mail**
 - Maintain the envelop in which the verification was sent and received
 - **Fax**
 - Must include the company name and source's fax number
 - **Email**
 - Reliable if the email includes name of appropriate person or firm, maintain email in the tenant file

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Income: Oral Verifications and Self-Certifications

- **Oral Clarification/Verification**
 - This type of verification should only be used to clarify missing or incomplete information and any discrepancies
 - This type of verification/clarification is acceptable if it is documented and from a reliable third-party source
 - Must include date & time, person contacted & their contact information, contact's title, what information was clarified and staff name and signature
- **Self-Certification**
 - This should be used for any income that cannot be verified by other methods

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Verification Hierarchy: Oral Clarification

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS
TELEPHONE VERIFICATION/CLARIFICATION RECORD

A. IDENTIFICATION DATA COMPLETED BY DEVELOPER

Development Name: _____ TDKA Number: _____
 Name of Person Providing Information: _____ Title: _____
 Development Address: _____ Phone: _____
 DE (Lead/Case/Record Name): _____

The clarification record is being gathered:
 As a source of clarification for a gathered third party witness or first-hand verification. Describe area in which clarification is being sought: _____
 Source of clarification: Phone Conversation Person to Person Other: Explain: _____

Person Contacted: _____ Title: _____
 Company/Organization: _____ Phone/Email: _____
 Date Contacted: _____ Time Contacted: _____

B. VERIFIED INFORMATION

1. Reason for Clarification: _____

2. Explanation for Clarification Given: _____

3. Additional remarks: _____

III. ADMINISTRATION, OWNER, MANAGEMENT AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE CERTIFICATION
 I certify that the above information is true and correct.

Signature of Authorized Representative _____ Representative's Title _____ Date _____
 Authorized Representative's Printed Name _____ Phone # _____ Email _____

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>

The Department has made available a Telephone Verification that can be used for Oral Clarifications. This can be used as a source of clarification for a gathered third party or first-hand verification. This form is available on the Department website.

Verifications: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All verifications are completed in their entirety
- All household member verifications present
- Are all verifications current? (within 120 days)
- Any missing information is clarified, verifications should not be altered by staff
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review and/or 3rd party or compliance file review

Income



Income: Excluded Income Sources

- Insurance Payments and Settlements
- **Employment Income for Students**
- Payments to keep family members with disabilities living at home
- Payments from the U.S. Census Bureau for work on Decennial Census
- Direct Federal/State Payments for Economic Stimulus or Recovery
- **Tax Returns****
- Gifts for holidays, birthdays, or other significant life events
- Lump sum additions to assets like lottery winnings
- Civil Settlements from an action that caused someone to become disabled
- Income or lump sums received from Civil Rights Settlements
- Back-pay received as a result of a Civil Rights Action
- **Workers' Compensation**
- Interest income received from a retirement account
 - Periodic payments are income
- **Certain Student Financial Assistance**
- VA Benefits for HUD-VASH Voucher Holders (NEW)
- Any other income excluded by 24 CFR 5.609

Any of the Lump Sums outlined on this slide that are placed in an asset, except Tax Returns, will count towards the household assets.

Income: Excluded VA Benefits for HUD-VASH Voucher Holders

- HUD published a Notice on August 13, 2024, announcing changes to the Veterans Affairs Supportive Housing (VASH) program to improve access for veterans experiencing homelessness.
- On September 24, 2024, the IRS issued Revenue Procedure 2024-38, allowing the same income exclusion for Housing Tax Credit (HTC) and BOND programs.
- The exclusion only applies to tenants receiving assistance under the HUD-VASH program. It does not apply to HTC or BOND residents that do not receive assistance under the HUD-VASH program.

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Income: Earned Income

- Wages & Salaries
- Commissions & Bonuses
- Overtime & Shift Differential Pay
- Tips & Fees Received
- Self-Employment Income
- Any Other Compensation Received

** This list is not exhaustive **

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Income: Wage Calculations

- Full-Time Hourly Wage x 2080 hours or Wage x 40 hours x 52 weeks
- Part-Time Hourly Wage x weekly hours x weeks worked in a year
- Weekly Wage x 52 pay periods
- Bi-Weekly Wage x 26 pay periods
- Semi-Monthly Wage x 24 pay periods
- Monthly Wage x 12 months

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Documenting Income: Verification of Employment

Kade Tucker
 Title: cars.polle@x2management.com
 Subject: RE: Employment Verification - Jeremy Smith

I have completed the form, let me know if you need anything else.

Thank you.

Good afternoon,
 I am property manager for a community that participates in the Housing Tax Credit program. Please complete the form and return by mail.
 Feel free to reach out with any questions, I appreciate your assistance with this.

Thank you,
 Cara Polle
 Property Manager
 X/YZ Apartments and Property Management
 221 E. 11th Street | Austin, TX 78701
 Office: 512.475.3822
 Fax: 512.475.3359

Employee Name: Jeremy Smith **Job Title:** Landscaper
Presently Employed: YES NO **Date First Employed:** April 1, 2022
Last Day of Employment: _____ or Not Applicable

Current Wages/Salary: \$ 20 (circle one) /hourly / weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____
Average # of regular hours per week: 40 **Year-to-date earnings:** \$ 22,136 through 06/30/25
Overtime Rate: \$ 30 per hour **Average # of overtime hours per week:** 2
Shift Differential Rate: \$ n/a per hour **Average # of shift differential hours per week:** n/a
Commissions, bonuses, tips, other: \$ 100 (circle one) hourly / weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____

List any anticipated change in the employee's rate of pay within the next 12 months: NONE Effective date: _____
 If the employee's work is seasonal or sporadic, please indicate the layoff period(s): spring and summer are busier

Additional remark(s):

III. EMPLOYER AUTHORIZED REPRESENTATIVE CERTIFICATION
 I certify that the above information is true and correct.
 Signature of Employees Authorized Representative: Kade Tucker Crew Leader Date: July 12, 2025
 Signature of Employer Authorized Representative: _____ Representative's Title: _____ Date: _____

Kade Tucker 512-589-0721 n/a ktucker@XYZ2ands.com
 Authorized Representative's Printed Name Phone # Fax # Email
 XYZ Landscaping, 4112 W. Loop 350, Austin, TX 78725
 Employer (Company) Name and Address

\$20/hour x 40 hours/week = \$800 weekly x 52 weeks = \$41,600 base pay + \$30/hour OT x 2 OT hours/week = \$60 weekly x 52 weeks = \$3,120 OT pay + \$100 bonus = \$44,820 annual income for eligibility

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Learning Point: Full-Time Hourly Employee

What is Jeremy's income to be used for eligibility?

II. THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER	
Employee Name: Jeremy Smith	Job Title: Landscaper
Presently Employed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Date First Employed: April 1, 2022
Last Day of Employment: _____ or <input type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable	
Current Wages/Salary: \$ 20 (circle) (hourly) weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
Average # of regular hours per week: 40	Year-to-date earnings: \$ 22,136 through 06/30/25
Overtime Rate: \$ 30 per hour	Average # of overtime hours per week: 2
Shift Differential Rate: \$ 0/a per hour	Average # of shift differential hours per week: n/a
Commissions, bonuses, tips, other: \$ 100 (circle one) hourly / weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
List any anticipated change in the employee's rate of pay within the next 12 months: None Effective date: _____	
If the employee's work is seasonal or sporadic, please indicate the layoff period(s): spring and summer are busier	
Additional remark(s): _____	

$\$20 \times 2,080 \text{ hours} = \$41,600 \text{ base pay}$
 $\$30 \text{ overtime} \times 2 \text{ hours} \times 52 \text{ weeks} = \$3,120 \text{ overtime}$
 $\$100 \text{ bonus} \times 1 \text{ year} = \100 bonus
 $\$41,600 + \$3,120 + \$100 = \$44,820 \text{ annually}$

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Learning Point: Part-Time Hourly Employee

What is Jay's income to be used for eligibility?

II. THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER	
Employee Name: Jay Moore	Job Title: stocker
Presently Employed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No	Date First Employed: 5/25/2025
Last Day of Employment: _____ or <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable	
Current Wages/Salary: \$ 15.00 (circle one) (hourly) weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
Average # of regular hours per week: 22	Year-to-date earnings: \$ 3,630 through 07/31/25
Overtime Rate: \$ n/a per hour	Average # of overtime hours per week: n/a
Shift Differential Rate: \$ n/a per hour	Average # of shift differential hours per week: n/a
Commissions, bonuses, tips, other: \$ n/a (circle one) hourly / weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
List any anticipated change in the employee's rate of pay within the next 12 months: unknown effective date: unknown	
If the employee's work is seasonal or sporadic, please indicate the layoff period(s): part-time employee	
Additional remark(s): Part-time employees do not get regular raises, they are budget based and unknown at this time.	

$\$15 \times 22 \text{ hours} \times 52 \text{ weeks} = \$17,160 \text{ annually}$

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Learning Point: Paystub Average; Weekly Pay

What is William's income to be used for eligibility?

Earnings Statement		Earnings Statement																																																																													
<p>HEB 151 HEB PARKWAY COMPANY STREET ADDRESS 2 SAN ANTONIO, TX 78218</p> <p>Period Beginning: 06/01/2025 Period Ending: 06/22/2025 Pay Date: 06/26/2025</p> <p>WILLIAM GOMEZ 151 HEB PARKWAY COMPANY STREET ADDRESS 2 SAN ANTONIO, TX 78218</p> <p>Hourly Number: 00000000000000000000 Hourly Rate: 00000000000000000000 Department: 00000000000000000000</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Earnings</th> <th>Rate</th> <th>Hours</th> <th>Amount</th> <th>Year To Date</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Regular</td> <td>17.00</td> <td>23.00</td> <td>389.00</td> <td>16,893.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gross Pay</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>\$389.00</td> <td>16,893.00</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Deduction</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Statutory</th> <th>Amount</th> <th>Year To Date</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FICA Medicare</td> <td>-4.79</td> <td>158.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FICA Social Security</td> <td>-27.66</td> <td>435.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Federal tax</td> <td>-5.15</td> <td>281.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State tax</td> <td>-0.00</td> <td>0.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Net Pay</td> <td>\$361.40</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Check</td> <td>-309.84</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Net Check</td> <td>\$51.56</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Earnings	Rate	Hours	Amount	Year To Date	Regular	17.00	23.00	389.00	16,893.00	Gross Pay			\$389.00	16,893.00	Statutory	Amount	Year To Date	FICA Medicare	-4.79	158.00	FICA Social Security	-27.66	435.00	Federal tax	-5.15	281.00	State tax	-0.00	0.00	Net Pay	\$361.40		Check	-309.84		Net Check	\$51.56		<p>HEB 151 HEB PARKWAY COMPANY STREET ADDRESS 2 SAN ANTONIO, TX 78218</p> <p>Period Beginning: 06/24/2025 Period Ending: 06/27/2025 Pay Date: 07/01/2025</p> <p>WILLIAM GOMEZ 151 HEB PARKWAY COMPANY STREET ADDRESS 2 SAN ANTONIO, TX 78218</p> <p>Hourly Number: 00000000000000000000 Hourly Rate: 00000000000000000000 Department: 00000000000000000000</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Earnings</th> <th>Rate</th> <th>Hours</th> <th>Amount</th> <th>Year To Date</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>Regular</td> <td>17.00</td> <td>23.00</td> <td>391.00</td> <td>17,284.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Gross Pay</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>\$391.00</td> <td>17,284.00</td> </tr> </tbody> </table> <p>Deduction</p> <table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Statutory</th> <th>Amount</th> <th>Year To Date</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>FICA Medicare</td> <td>-4.87</td> <td>159.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>FICA Social Security</td> <td>-27.94</td> <td>436.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Federal tax</td> <td>-5.20</td> <td>282.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>State tax</td> <td>-0.00</td> <td>0.00</td> </tr> <tr> <td>Net Pay</td> <td>\$354.00</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Check</td> <td>-309.84</td> <td></td> </tr> <tr> <td>Net Check</td> <td>\$44.16</td> <td></td> </tr> </tbody> </table>	Earnings	Rate	Hours	Amount	Year To Date	Regular	17.00	23.00	391.00	17,284.00	Gross Pay			\$391.00	17,284.00	Statutory	Amount	Year To Date	FICA Medicare	-4.87	159.00	FICA Social Security	-27.94	436.00	Federal tax	-5.20	282.00	State tax	-0.00	0.00	Net Pay	\$354.00		Check	-309.84		Net Check	\$44.16	
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$\$340 + 391 = \$731 \text{ total} / 2 \text{ paystubs} = \$365.50 \text{ average} \times 52 \text{ weeks} = \$19,006 \text{ annually}$

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Learning Point: Paystub Average; Bi-Weekly

What is Jane's income to be used for eligibility?

Jane's Work Number Report shows the last 5 paystubs:

- July 11th: \$1,650
- July 25th: \$1,685
- August 8th: \$1,432
- August 22nd: \$1,719
- September 5th: \$1,103

$\$1,650 + \$1,685 + \$1,432 + \$1,719 + \$1,103 = \$7,589 \text{ total}$
 $\$7,589 \div 5 = \$1,517.80 \text{ average}$
 $\$1,517.80 \times 26 \text{ pay periods} = \$39,462.80 \text{ annually}$

JULY							AUGUST							SEPTEMBER						
S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S	S	M	T	W	T	F	S
		1	2	3	4	5					1	2			1	2	3	4	5	6
6	7	8	9	10	11	12	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
13	14	15	16	17	18	19	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
20	21	22	23	24	25	26	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
27	28	29	30	31	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	28	29	30						

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Learning Point: Paystub Average; Semi-Monthly

What is the income to be used for eligibility?

Earnings					Pay Date: 7/1/2025
					Pay period begin: 6/16/2025
					Pay period end: 6/30/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 16.00	65	\$ 1,040.00	\$	7,500.00
Shift Diff.	\$ 17.25	15	\$ 258.75	\$	258.75
Bonus			\$ -	\$	-
Total			\$ 1,298.75	\$	7,758.75

Earnings					Pay Date: 8/1/2025
					Pay period begin: 7/16/2025
					Pay period end: 7/31/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 16.00	54	\$ 864.00	\$	9,864.00
Shift Diff.	\$ 17.25	26	\$ 448.50	\$	707.25
Bonus	\$ 240.00	n/a	\$ 240.00	\$	480.00
Total			\$ 1,552.50	\$	11,051.25

Earnings					Pay Date: 7/15/2025
					Pay period begin: 7/1/2025
					Pay period end: 7/15/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 16.00	80	\$ 1,500.00	\$	9,000.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	258.75
Bonus	\$ 240.00	n/a	\$ 240.00	\$	240.00
Total			\$ 1,740.00	\$	9,498.75

Earnings					Pay Date: 8/15/2025
					Pay period begin: 8/1/2025
					Pay period end: 8/15/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 16.00	70	\$ 1,120.00	\$	10,984.00
Shift Diff.	\$ 17.25	10	\$ 172.50	\$	879.75
Bonus			\$ -	\$	480.00
Total			\$ 1,292.50	\$	12,343.75

$\$1,289.75 + \$1,740 + \$1,552.50 + \$1,292.50 = \$5,883.75$ total
 $\$5,883.75 \div 4 = \$1,470.94$ average
 $\$1,470.94 \times 24$ pay periods = $\$35,302.50$ annually

Learning Point: Paystub Average with a Twist

What is the income to be used for eligibility?

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/12/2025
					Pay period begin: 3/31/2025
					Pay period end: 4/6/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	9,345.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	300.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	11,445.00

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/26/2025
					Pay period begin: 4/14/2025
					Pay period end: 4/20/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	10,145.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus	\$ 100.00	n/a	\$ 100.00	\$	400.00
Total			\$ 500.00	\$	12,345.00

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/19/2025
					Pay period begin: 4/7/2025
					Pay period end: 4/13/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	9,745.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	300.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	11,845.00

Earnings					Pay Date: 5/2/2025
					Pay period begin: 4/21/2025
					Pay period end: 4/27/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	10,545.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	400.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	12,745.00

$\$400 + \$400 + \$500 + \$400 = \$1,700$ total
 $\$1,700 \div 4 = \425 average
 $\$425 \times 52$ pay periods = $\$22,100$ annually, but wait...

Learning Point: Paystub Average with a Clarification

What is the income to be used for eligibility?

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/12/2025
					Pay period begin: 3/12/2025
					Pay period end: 4/6/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	9,345.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	300.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	11,445.00

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/26/2025
					Pay period begin: 4/14/2025
					Pay period end: 4/20/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	10,145.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	300.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	11,845.00

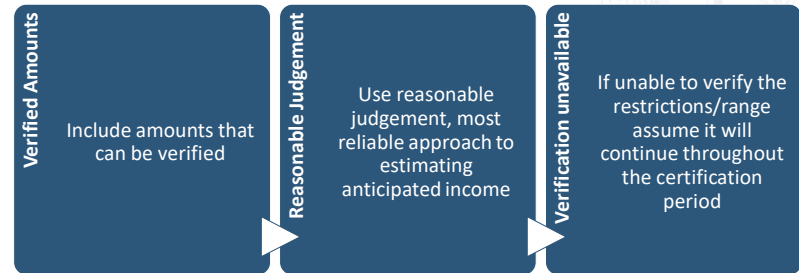
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Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	9,745.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	300.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	11,845.00

Earnings					Pay Date: 4/26/2025
					Pay period begin: 4/14/2025
					Pay period end: 4/20/2025
Pay Rate	Hours	Current Total	Year to Date		
Regular	\$ 10.00	40	\$ 400.00	\$	10,545.00
Shift Diff.			\$ -	\$	1,800.00
Bonus			\$ -	\$	400.00
Total			\$ 400.00	\$	12,745.00

II. VERIFIED INFORMATION	
1. Reason for Clarification:	_____
What is the shift differential rate? How often are shift differential hours received/paid? How often are bonuses paid and what is the maximum amount?	_____
2. Explanation for Clarification Given:	_____
The shift differential rate is \$15 per hour, \$5 extra. Employees no longer receive this pay though. Bonuses are paid on a monthly basis. If earned, at a maximum of \$100 per month.	
3. Additional remark(s):	_____
None of these above is guaranteed, but the information is based on current employment information.	

$\$400 \times 52$ weeks = $\$20,800$ total
 $\$100 \times 12$ months = $\$1,200$ bonus total
 $\$20,800$ base pay + $\$1,200$ bonus pay = $\$22,000$ annually

Income: Irregular Employment – Seasonal or Sporadic



Learning Point: Irregular Employment – Seasonal or Sporadic

What is Rebecca's income to be used for eligibility?

EMPLOYER INFORMATION Name: Del Valle SCHOOL DISTRICT Address: 456 School District STREET Del Valle, TX 78723		EMPLOYEE INFORMATION Name: Cruz-Smith, Rebecca Address: 123 Ave X Gun Barrel City, TX 75154	
CHECK DETAIL INFORMATION Check Date: 01/13/2026 Net Amount: 2,272.22 Check Type: Regular Gross Wages: 2,272.22 Check Number: 9000156			
TAXABLE WAGE INFORMATION Gross Wages: Minus Deductions that Increase Tax: Plus Taxable Benefits: Taxable Gross Wages: YTD Taxable Gross Wages:		II. VERIFIED INFORMATION 1. Reason for Clarification: Rebecca Smith is applying for our apartment community, she indicated that is not employed or paid during the summer months, is that correct? What dates are her layoff period? 2. Explanation for Clarification Given: Mrs. Smith has elected to have her pay broken into 9 payments instead of 12, all school teachers and aides are off for the summer months of June, July and August. Monthly pay is only received in the 9 months of the school year.	

$\$2,272.22 \times 9 =$
 $\$20,449.98$ annually

Income: Anticipated Changes

- Anticipated changes can include:
 - Rate of pay
 - Hours worked
 - Benefits (bonus or commission, for example) received
- If the applicant anticipates the increase...
 - Take the anticipated increase into account when determining eligibility
 - If verification is not possible, or employer will not confirm, gather a self-certification
- Paystubs should be reviewed to confirm increases in pay and calculated using the increased pay, if a change occurred during the period for which paystubs were obtained

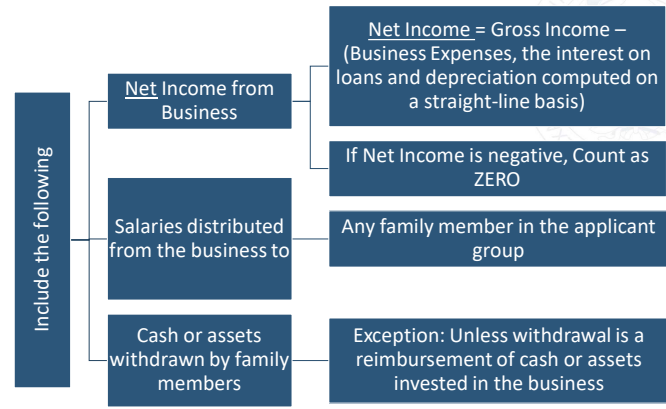
Learning Point: Anticipated Changes continued

What is Christina's income to be used for eligibility if certification is effective on July 4th?

II. THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER Employee Name: Christina Jones Presently Employed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO Date First Employed: 11/1/2022 Last Day of Employment:		Job Title: Sales Person	
Current Wages/Salary: \$19.50 Average # of regular hours per week: 40 Overtime Rate: \$19.50 Shift Differential Rate: \$0.00 Commissions, bonuses, tips, other: \$0.00	(circle one) hourly / weekly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / year Year-to-date earnings: \$23,400 Average # of overtime hours per week: 0 Average # of shift differential hours per week: 0	JULY S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	AUGUST S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31
List any anticipated change in the employee's rate of pay within the next 12 months: \$20/hour effective date:	OCTOBER S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30 31	NOVEMBER S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30	SEPTEMBER S M T W T F S 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 11 12 13 14 15 16 17 18 19 20 21 22 23 24 25 26 27 28 29 30

$17 \text{ weeks at } \$19.50 \times 40 = \$13,260$
 $35 \text{ weeks at } \$20.00 \times 40 = \$28,000$
 $\$13,260 + \$28,000 = \$41,260$ annually

Income: Self-Employment/Income from Business



Learning Point: Self-Employment Income

Morgan has a landscaping business. They gross \$4,900 per month. Their quarterly expenses (repairs, fuel, supplies, etc.) are \$1,600. Morgan has one part-time employee that is paid \$1,500 per month.

What is the income to be included for Morgan's self-employment?

$\$4,900 \times 12 \text{ months} = \$58,800 \text{ annual gross income}$

MINUS

$\$1,500 \text{ payroll} \times 12 \text{ months} = \$18,000 \text{ annual payroll}$

$\$1,600 \text{ quarterly expenses} \times 4 \text{ quarters} = \$6,400 \text{ annual expenses}$

$\$58,800 - \$18,000 - \$6,400 = \mathbf{\$34,400 \text{ annually}}$

53

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Income: Peer-To-Peer Payment Applications

Josie babysits; she gets paid through Venmo

- The income Josie receives must be included
- If Venmo holds a balance it is an asset
- If the account does not have a balance, it is not included as an asset

Domanik makes and sells funny t-shirts online, she is paid through PayPal

- The income from the sales is income for the household
- If PayPal holds a balance of money, then it must be included as an asset
- If the account does not have a balance, it is not included as an asset

Sean's roommates pay him back for the home expenses incurred through Zelle

- Zelle is a pass-thru account only, it cannot hold money, so this is not an asset
- This is not income, it is a reimbursement
- If Sean was receiving money for something like dog-sitting for his roommate, that would be income to include in the calculation of eligibility

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Learning Point: Self-Employment; Gig Income

The image shows three screenshots of Instacart earnings statements. The first shows 'Current week' with weekly earnings of \$369.77. The second shows 'Sep 11-17' with weekly earnings of \$170.28. The third shows 'Sep 4-10' with weekly earnings of \$294.38. A summary table at the bottom right lists: Weekly earnings \$106.90, Batch earnings \$97.63, and Tips \$196.75, for a total of \$294.38.

Dawn works for Instacart in addition to her regular employment.

Based on the three (3) most recent weekly statements, what is her income for eligibility?

$\$294.38 + \$170.28 + \$369.77 = \834.43
 $\$834.43 \div 3 = \278.14
 $\$278.14 \times 52 \text{ weeks} = \mathbf{\$14,463.45 \text{ annually}}$

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Income: Tip Income

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS
UNDECLARED TIP INCOME CERTIFICATION

Applicant/Tenant: _____ Apartment: _____

I, _____, hereby certify that I receive \$ _____ weekly/monthly/quarterly/annually (circle one) in undeclared tip income.

These are tips the I DO NOT report to my employer, and are in addition to the amount of tip income I report to my employer for tax purposes.

Under penalty of perjury, I certify that the information presented in this certification is true and accurate to the best of my knowledge. I further understand that providing false representations constitutes an act of fraud. False, misleading, or incomplete information may result in the termination of my lease agreement. I understand that I may be required to periodically update this information as requested by owner/agent.

Signature of Applicant/Tenant _____ Date _____

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>

Let's talk about tip income...

- Tips are not always reflected on paystubs or verifications
- Obtain a self-certification (←) of anticipated tips
- Tip income is typically earned in service industries
 - Wait Staff & Bartenders
 - Hair Stylists & Nail Technicians
 - Taxi, Delivery and Rideshare Drivers
 - Valet Persons
- This list is not exhaustive!

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Learning Point: Hourly Employee; Unreported Tips

What is Jeanna's income to be used for eligibility with the self-certified tips?

II. THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY EMPLOYER	
Employee Name: Jeanna Calzada	Job Title: Dog Caregiver and Dog Walker
Presently Employed: <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO	Date First Employed: 11/27/2023
Last Day of Employment: _____ or <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Not Applicable	
Current Wages/Salary: \$ 19.00 (circle one) hourly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
Average # of regular hours per week: 40	Year-to-date earnings: \$ 38,760 through 12/26/2024
Overtime Rate: \$ 28.50 per hour	Average # of overtime hours per week: 1
Shift Differential Rate: \$ 21.00 per hour	Average # of shift differential hours per week: 8
Commissions, bonuses, tips, other: \$ 50 tips (circle one) hourly / bi-weekly / semi-monthly / monthly / yearly / other: _____	
List any anticipated change in the employee's rate of pay within the next 12 months: NONE Effective date: _____	
If the employee's work is seasonal or sporadic, please indicate the layoff period(s): n/a	
Additional remark(s): All employees are required to work one over-night shift a week	

Applicant/Tenant: Jeanna Calzada Apartment: 101

I, Jeanna Calzada, hereby certify that I receive \$ 50 (circle one) weekly/monthly/quarterly/annually (circle one) in undeclared tip income.

These are tips the I DO NOT report to my employer, and are in addition to the amount of tip income I report to my employer for tax purposes.

\$19/hour x 40 hours = \$760/week
\$28.50/OT hour x 1 hour = \$28.50/week
\$2/hour SD x 8 hours = \$16/week
\$50 employer tips + \$50 self-certified tips = \$100/week
\$760 + \$28.50 + \$16 + \$100 = \$904.50 weekly total
\$904.50 weekly x 52 weeks = \$47,034 annually

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Income: Social Media Influencer

There are many ways a person can get paid for being a social media influencer. Most are independent contractors and should be treated as self-employed.

Example: Kevin streams for YouTube. He can make anywhere from \$1,200 to \$4,000, dependent upon his views, ads, etc., per month and receives a statement each month. He also has subscribers and gifts given which must also be included as income. In this case, he can provide the most recent 4-6 statements. To calculate his income, average the statements and count the net income. The taxes paid/owed are not considered an allowable deduction when determining the net income. Please note, not all influencers receive monthly statements; therefore, you will need to work with the applicant and/or prospective resident regarding what they have available to verify their income.

Acceptable forms of verification would include:
 - IRS form 1040 schedule C or 4506-T
 - Statements showing net income (most recent 4-6 to average)
 - Other documentation listed in Appendix 3 of the 4350.3
 - Self affidavit as last resort

Citation: HUD 4350.3, 5-6H, page 5-13
 Appendix 3 (Acceptable forms of verification)

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Income: Unearned Income

- Child Support & Alimony
- Social Security and SSI
- Monetary Contributions
- Unemployment
- Annuities
- Retirement & Pension
- Financial Aid
- Disability & VA Benefits
- TANF (not food stamps)

** This list is not exhaustive **

59

Income: Adjustments for Prior Overpayments

Calculate assuming current circumstance will last a full twelve (12) months.

Adjustments for Prior Overpayment of Benefits

If an agency is reducing a family's benefits to adjust for a prior overpayment (e.g., social security, SSI, TANF, or unemployment benefits), count the amount that is actually provided after the adjustment.

60

Income: Unemployment Income

Based on the unemployment benefit statement; what is the amount of unemployment income that would be included in the calculation of eligibility?

Claim Type:	Regular Unemployment Benefits
Claim Start Date:	---
Weekly Benefit Amount:	\$392.00
Maximum Possible Benefits:	\$9,176.00
Benefits Paid to Date:	\$2,730.00
Benefits Remaining:	\$6,446.00
Next Date to Request Payment:	On your scheduled filing day during the week beginning SUNDAY
Your Scheduled Filing Day is:	SUNDAY

\$392 x 52 weeks = \$20,384 annually

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Income: Unemployment Income Exception

Housing Tax Credit (HTC) Program Exception

Annualized payments should not be used unless the source of funds is expected to continue throughout the certification period, or for an indeterminable length of time.

62

Income: Child Support/Alimony

Child Support/Alimony: the amounts received ONLY are included for eligibility, regardless of what the court ordered amount is.

If Court Ordered or through Enforcement Agency:

- Obtain the current pay history at the time of application/certification
- Include the payments received within 120 days of the certification effective date

If NOT Court Ordered or through an Enforcement Agency:

- Obtain a monetary gift letter from the person paying the cash support
- If unable to obtain gift letter, family should self-certify the income

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Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Not Received

Kara has a court order to receive \$325 per month, but her ex-husband does not pay, she has certified to this fact; however, Kara has made no effort to collect the child support. The payment history received from the Attorney General indicates that payments are not made.

We must count the full \$325 per month as income, **true or false?**

False

Only the amounts received are included in the annual income for eligibility.

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Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Given Back

An applicant has provided a pay history showing a payment of child support in the amount of \$250 every month. The applicant is returning all of the money via Venmo since the non-custodial parent and the applicant have mutually agreed upon a change to the child support order and now are sharing custody.

Does the full child support amount need to be included as income?

The child support must be included in the family's annual income calculation because the pay history reflects receipt of payments. It is up to the family to make necessary changes with the child support enforcement agency.

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Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Regular Payments

What is the amount of child support to be included in the calculation of eligibility for this family certifying on January 21st?

Date: January 16, 2025
Recipient Name: JENIFER HERMAN

From Tuesday, January 21, 2025
Subtracted 120 days
Result: Monday, September 23, 2024

CHILDSUPPORTINCOMEVERIFICATION

No case was found on the Child Support

Other: _____

This document contains the most recent child support income information in the possession of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs. Tax Offset amounts are not included in the last 12 payments provided. Additional payment records, if applicable, are provided on the reverse side of the form.

Case #: D3-XXXXXX
The amount of court child support is 562.00 per MONTHLY

Dependent(s):
IWAN HERMAN

Date: Last 12 Payments

Date	Amount
12/30/2024	\$258.00
12/16/2024	\$258.00
12/02/2024	\$258.00
11/19/2024	\$258.00
11/05/2024	\$258.00
10/22/2024	\$258.00
10/07/2024	\$258.00
09/23/2024	\$258.00
09/19/2024	\$2,535.00
09/01/2024	\$258.00
08/16/2024	\$258.00
08/01/2024	\$258.00
07/16/2024	\$258.00
06/30/2024	\$258.00

OAG Case #: 00168
Registry Only

Case #: D3-XXXXXX
The amount of court child support is 562.00 per MONTHLY

Date: Last 12 Payments

Dependent(s): IWAN HERMAN

Other: _____

This document contains the most recent child support income information in the possession of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs. Tax Offset amounts are not included in the last 12 payments provided. Additional payment records, if applicable, are provided on the reverse side of the form.

From Saturday, March 1, 2025
Subtracted 120 days
Result: Friday, November 1, 2024

We can determine from this verification that the family receives \$258 every other week.
 $\$258 \times 26 \text{ weeks} = \$6,708 \text{ annually}$

66

66

Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Monthly Payments

What is the amount of child support to be included in the calculation of eligibility for this family certifying on March 1st?

Other Parent: Jason Smith
Below are the last 12 payments.

Date	Amount	Type
01/03/2025	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
12/08/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
11/06/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
10/05/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
09/09/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
08/03/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit
07/02/2024	\$147.00	Direct Deposit

From Saturday, March 1, 2025
Subtracted 120 days
Result: Friday, November 1, 2024

We can determine from this verification that the family receives \$147 every month.
 $\$147 \times 12 \text{ months} = \$1,764 \text{ annually}$

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Learning Point: Child Support; Sporadic

What is the Child Support to be included in the calculation of eligibility for Esther Cruz with a certification date of February 1, 2025?

Date: December 27, 2024
Recipient Name: Esther Cruz

From Saturday, February 1, 2025
Subtracted 120 days
Result: Friday, October 4, 2024

CHILDSUPPORTINCOMEVERIFICATION

No case was found on the Child Support

Other: _____

This document contains the most recent child support income information in the possession of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs. Tax Offset amounts are not included in the last 12 payments provided. Additional payment records, if applicable, are provided on the reverse side of the form.

Case #: 324-XXXX-11
The amount of court child support is 222.00 per WEEKLY

Dependent(s):
LIAM CRUZ

Date: Last 12 Payments

Date	Amount
12/23/2024	\$120.00
11/25/2024	\$75.00
10/09/2024	\$50.00
09/07/2024	\$50.00
08/26/2024	\$65.00
07/13/2024	\$200.31
06/20/2024	\$141.31
05/08/2024	\$75.00
04/01/2024	\$200.31
03/17/2024	\$204.31
02/17/2024	\$65.00
01/03/2024	\$20.31

OAG Case #: 00168
Registry Only

Case #: 324-XXXX-11
The amount of court child support is 222.00 per WEEKLY

Dependent(s): LIAM CRUZ

Other: _____

This document contains the most recent child support income information in the possession of the Department of Housing and Community Affairs. Tax Offset amounts are not included in the last 12 payments provided. Additional payment records, if applicable, are provided on the reverse side of the form.

From Saturday, February 1, 2025
Subtracted 120 days
Result: Friday, October 4, 2024

$\$120 + \$75 + \$50 = \245
 $\$245 \div 3 \text{ months} = \81.67 average
 $\$81.67 \times 12 \text{ months} = \980 annually

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Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Irregular Payments 1

What is the amount of child support to be included in the calculation of eligibility for this family certifying on June 21st; verification is dated June 1st?

CHILD SUPPORT INCOME VERIFICATION		
Read on the Child Support Computer System		
Cause#: D1AG18001248 The amount of court-ordered child support is 798.00 per MONTHLY		
OAG Case#: Registry Only		
Last 12 payments		
Date:	Amount:	Dependent(s):
05/27/2025	\$442.15	
05/12/2025	\$442.15	
04/28/2025	\$338.31	
04/14/2025	\$442.15	
03/31/2025	\$903.06	
03/17/2025	\$442.15	
03/03/2025	\$442.15	
02/18/2025	\$442.15	
02/03/2025	\$677.99	
01/21/2025	\$442.15	
01/06/2025	\$442.15	
12/23/2024	\$442.15	

From Saturday, June 21, 2025
Subtracted 120 days

Result: Friday, February 21, 2025

$\$442.15 + \$442.15 + \$903.06 + \$442.15 + \$838.31 + \$442.15 + \$442.15 = \$3,952.12$ total
 $\$3,952.12 \div 3$ months = $\$1,317.37$ average
 $\$1,317.37 \times 12$ months = **$\$15,808.48$ annually**

Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Irregular Payments 2

What is the amount of child support to be included in the calculation of eligibility for this family certifying on August 25th; verification is dated August 8th?

Last 12 Payments	
Date:	Amount:
08/01/2025	\$700.00
07/22/2025	\$1,162.00
07/08/2025	\$700.00
06/26/2025	\$700.00
05/28/2025	\$700.00
05/15/2025	\$462.00
05/01/2025	\$700.00
04/18/2025	\$362.00
04/03/2025	\$600.00
03/25/2025	\$362.00
03/04/2025	\$600.00
02/20/2025	\$255.54

From Monday, August 25, 2025
Subtracted 120 days

Result: Sunday, April 27, 2025

4 days in April
31 days in May
30 days in June
31 days in July
8 days in August = 104 total days covered

$\$700 + \$1,162 + \$700 + \$700 + \$700 + \$462 + \$700 = \$5,124$ total
 $\$5,124 \div 104$ days = $\$49.27$ average
 $\$49.27 \times 365$ days = **$\$17,983.27$ annually**

Learning Point: Child Support/Alimony; Irregular Payments 3

The household is certifying on July 1st and the verification below was obtained on June 23rd. What is the amount of child support to be included in the certification?

OAG Case #: 001234567		Cause #: F-2021-23-D	
Registry Only Case:		The amount of court ordered child support is \$832.00 Monthly:-	
Dependent	Name(s):	Last 12 payments	
JOHN SMITH			
JANE SMITH			
Date:	Amount:		
06/20/2025	\$274.62		
06/10/2025	\$274.62		
06/03/2025	\$274.62		
05/26/2025	\$274.62		
04/28/2025	\$273.46		
04/13/2025	\$9.99		
12/29/2024	\$241.15		
12/22/2024	\$206.15		
12/15/2024	\$241.15		
10/06/2024	\$241.15		
09/29/2024	\$185.75		
09/22/2024	\$108.55		

$\$274.62 + \$274.62 + \$274.62 + \$274.62 + \$273.46 + \$9.99 = \$1,381.93$
 April 30 days + May 31 days + June 23 days = 84 total days
 $\$1,381.93$ total \div 84 days = $\$16.45$ daily average
 $\$16.45$ daily average \times 365 days in a year = $\$6,004.81$ annually

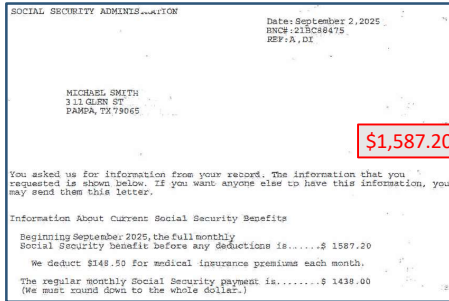
Compared to the "old" way: $\$832$ court order \times 12 months = $\$9,984$ annually
 This could impact eligibility and cause an otherwise eligible household to be denied.

Income: Social Security

- Count **gross amount**; prior to any deductions
 - If the deduction is a result of an overpayment, it can be removed from the calculation of income
 - If the deduction is for any other reason; insurance, Medicare, etc., it cannot be removed from the calculation of income
- Include payments received by:
 - Adults
 - Adults on behalf of any family members in the household
 - Family Members under the age of 18
- Exclude payments received by:
 - Live-in Aides
 - Foster Adults and Foster Children
 - Adults on behalf of Foster Persons

Learning Point: Social Security Before COLA Announcement

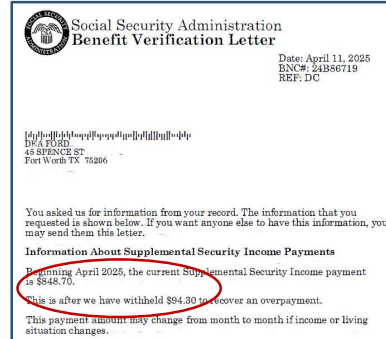
What is the amount of Social Security Income to be counted for this family with a certification date of **October 1, 2025**?
The Social Security Administration has not announced a COLA increase, yet.



$\$1,587.20 \times 12 \text{ months} = \$19,046.40 \text{ Annually}$

Learning Point: Social Security with Overpayment

What is the amount of Social Security Income to be counted for this family with a certification date of **May 1, 2025**?



$\$848.70 \times 12 \text{ months} = \$10,184.40 \text{ Annually}$

Learning Point: Social Security After COLA Announcement

What is the amount of Social Security Income to be counted for this household with a move-in date of **November 1, 2025**?
The Social Security Administration announced a COLA increase of 2.8% on October 24, 2025.

Press Release (En español)

Friday, October 24, 2025
For Immediate Release

Barton Mackey, Press Officer
press.office@ssa.gov

Social Security Announces 2.8 Percent Benefit Increase for 2026

Baltimore, MD – The Social Security Administration (SSA) announced today that Social Security benefits, including Old-Age, Survivors, and Disability Insurance (OASDI), and Supplemental Security Income (SSI) payments for 75 million Americans will increase by 2.8 percent starting in 2026.

$\$1,587.20 \times 2 \text{ months} = \$3,174.40$
 $\$1,587.20 \times 2.8\% = \44.44
 $\$1,587.20 + \$44.44 = \$1,631.64 \text{ with COLA}$
 $\$1,631.64 \times 10 \text{ months} = \$16,316.42$
 $\$3,174.40 + \$16,316.42 = \$19,490.82 \text{ Annually}$

Inflationary Adjustments for 2026

Items Adjusted for Inflation Annually by HUD							
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029
Adjustment to \$5.50 Admin Fee				\$ 5.65			
Student Income Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00			
Dependent Deduction	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00			
Adoption Assistance Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00			
Elderly Deduction	\$ 400.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 550.00			
Asset Limitation Threshold	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 50,000.00	\$ 51,600.00	\$ 52,787.00			
Threshold for Medical Deduction*	3%	10%	10%	10%			
Cost of Living Allowance (COLA)	8.70%	3.20%	2.50%	2.80%			
Passbook Savings Rate	0.06%	0.40%	0.45%	0.40%			

* Does not include the hardship allowance applicable to some households

<https://www.tdca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>

Learning Point: Social Security for a Minor Family Member

Charles is applying with his 10-year-old niece, Daisy. Daisy receives Social Security benefits due to the death of a parent. She receives \$744 per month.

How much income should be included in the calculation of eligibility for this family?

\$744 x 12 months = \$8,928 Annually

Family Members	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Dependents (Child Under 18)	No	Yes

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Income: Monetary (Family Support) Contributions & Gifts

Any amount received from persons outside the family must be included in income for purposes of eligibility.

- Examples include:
 - Rent or utilities paid on behalf of the applicant or family
 - Cash contributions received on a regular basis
 - Financial assistance provided for the support of a child in the family
 - Financial assistance provided to assist a student family member
- Exceptions include:
 - Groceries brought to the family
 - Contributions paid directly to a childcare provider by persons not in the household
 - Gifts for birthdays, weddings or other major life events of family members
 - Federal/State tenant-based rental or utility assistance

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Learning Point: Monetary (Family Support) Contributions

What is the calculation of income for eligibility based on the monetary contribution letter below?

August 10, 2025
 To whom it may concern,
 I, Michelle Rogers, provide my friend, April Johnson, a monthly gift of \$400. This gift has no end date and is paid every month. Please feel free to contact me with any questions.
 Thank you,
 Michelle Rogers

\$400 x 12 months = \$4,800 Annually

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Income: Periodic Payments

Typically, these benefits are funds in which the applicant paid into over time

- Once matured, monthly benefits are paid out.

Include verifiable anticipated increases, usually referred to as Cost of Living (COLA) increases

Can be received from:

- Annuities
- Insurance Policies (i.e. Long-term Care Insurance, etc.)
- Pension or Retirement Funds
- Disability or Death Benefits

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Learning Point 1: Periodic Payments

What is the amount of retirement income that should be included in the determination of eligibility?

Verification of Monthly Payments

Name: John Smith Social Security Number: 12345678 Retirement Date: 12/23/2024

The person named above currently receives the following monthly payments from the Teacher Retirement System. Monthly benefit payments are generally due to be paid on the last working day of the month for which the payment accrues.

12/31/2018	Retirement Date	Current Date of Commencement of Payment	From - Through	TRIS Option (Member)	TRIS Option (Beneficiary)	Effective Date of Current Payment
\$1,658.36		01/01/2018	FOR LIFE	09		01/01/2019
\$1,658.36		Gross Total of All Monthly Payments				
\$86.16		Total Federal Income Tax Withheld				
\$135.00		TRIS-Care Insurance Premium(s) Withheld				
\$0.00		Other Healthcare Insurance Premium(s) Withheld				
\$2.92		Monthly Dues to Professional Organizations				
\$1,434.28		Net Amount of All Monthly Payments				

Verification of Raise Amounts

Name: John Smith Social Security Number: 12345678 December 23, 2024

The person named above currently receives the following amount each month from the Teacher Retirement System of Texas (TRIS):

\$1,658.36 Gross

The following information below indicates the increases to the monthly payment that the person named above has received.

There are no raises for this participant.

If you have any questions, please call TRS.

$\$1,658.36 \times 12 = \$19,900.32$

Verify with issuer if there have been any "cost of living" increases since the origination

Learning Point 2: Periodic Payments

What is the amount of income that should be included in the determination of eligibility?

Dear [Redacted],

As we informed you in our letter of August 21, 2025, your Long Term Disability (LTD) claim under Group Policy [Redacted] issued to The Bank of [Redacted] was approved and benefits began effective July 23, 2025. Your monthly LTD benefit is 60% of your monthly earnings.

Your LTD checks are issued five business days prior to the end of the month.

Your monthly benefits are calculated as follows:

Monthly Earnings	\$5,383.32
Scheduled LTD Benefit (60%)	\$3,230.00
Less Any Social Security Benefits	\$0.00
Less Any Workers Compensation Offsets	\$0.00
Less Any other applicable deductible sources of [Redacted] Income	\$0.00
Adjusted Benefit	\$3,230.00

Your LTD benefits are paid on a monthly basis from the first through the last day of the month. If your LTD benefits begin after the first day of the month, your benefit will be prorated for the first month based on the number of days remaining in that month. Your LTD benefits began effective July 23, 2025.

Your Scheduled Benefit is subject to reduction by any applicable deductible sources of income as set forth in your employer's Group Policy. An example of a deductible source of income is Social Security Disability Benefits (SSDI). If you have questions about other deductible sources of income, please consult your employer group certificate booklet.

We have determined that, based on the information in your file at this time, you meet the requirements for eligibility for benefits under the definition of disability. Benefits will continue to be paid provided that you continue to meet the group policy requirements including the definition of disability but no longer than your maximum duration. The maximum duration for your claim is February 23, 2032.

$\$3,230 \times 12 = \$38,760$

Verify with issuer if there have been any "cost of living" increases since the origination

Income: Retirement Accounts

Betty is 75 years old and has retired this year. She is contributing to her IRA and, because she is over the age of 72, is receiving \$6,450.00 per quarter in required disbursements (RMD).

While the retirement account, as of January 1, 2024, is no longer considered an asset for Betty's family, the income must be included as regular income for the family.

Andrea is 40 years old and has not retired. She is contributing to her 401k through her job but has had to take money out of her 401k to help her pay expenses incurred. She is taking these out as withdrawals and not loans on her 401k.

The retirement account, as of January 1, 2024, is no longer considered an asset for Andrea's family and the withdrawals are excluded as income for the family because they are not required disbursements.

Income: Pension Funds – Special Rule

Any portion of a fund paid direct pursuant to the terms of a divorce separation are excluded

- Applies to annuities, Social Security authorized by the Office of Personnel Management
- If the former spouse is applying, they are included in their income

UNITED STATES OFFICE OF PERSONNEL MANAGEMENT
4400 Resolute Boulevard
Washington, DC 20401

July 28, 2025

Dear [Redacted],

We have received and approved your application for a portion of your former spouse's Federal retirement benefits.

This office administers Federal retirement and survivor annuity benefits. We award credit toward retirement and survivor benefits for former spouses as provided for under Section 8345 and 8347 of Title 5 of the United States Code and Part 838 of Title 5 of the Code of Federal Regulations.

By court order your marital share of your former spouse's retirement benefit is 50% of 25% monthly and years of service during the marriage divided by 50% months of Federal service or 25.53% of your former spouse's retirement benefit. The marital share minus your former spouse's gross annuity benefit of \$2,627.00 provides for a \$999.80 monthly payment to you. Your benefit starts 07/01/2025. Please note that each regular payment you and your former spouse receive pays the benefits due for the previous month.

Let us know if you need further assistance about this matter.

Sincerely,
[Redacted]
Federal Personnel Officer
Civil Service Benefits

Income: Zero Income Certification

The Certification of Zero Income is not a required form; however, it is helpful as a due diligence item to ensure that all income sources have been properly screened for, and a person truly has zero income.

The Department does not have a form for a household to certify that they are not employed; however, owners are encouraged to use whatever means necessary to determine household eligibility and this is a helpful form in that regard.

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>

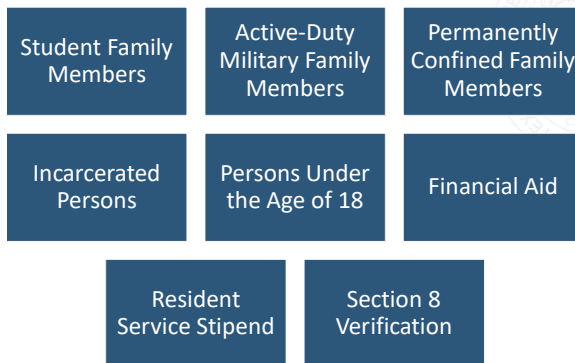
85

Income: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All verification forms completed in their entirety
- All household income is certified and verified, if required
- Are all verifications/certifications current? (within 120 days)
- Forms are tested for integrity, clarifications present, etc.
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review

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Income: Special Circumstances



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Income: Full-Time Student Family Members; Earned Income

- If 18 years of age or older; count only a small amount of the student's earned income – a maximum of \$500 per year (to be adjusted annually by HUD) if:
 - The student is not the Head of Household, Spouse or Co-Head
 - The student is a Dependent of the family
- Student Status must be verified with the institution of education
 - Verified by the Registrar's Office
 - If the Registrar's Office will not verify you will use the Student Clearinghouse to verify
 - Full-time student status is determined by the educational institution or technical school
- All income verifications (paystubs, reports, etc.) must be gathered

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Learning Point: Full-Time Student Family Members; Earned Income

Andrea applies with her 19-year-old daughter, Kelsey. Kelsey works part-time at a local sushi restaurant making \$6,230 a year.

True or false; only \$500 of Kelsey's income should be included in the calculation of income for eligibility?

False

Kelsey is not a full-time student

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Learning Point: Full-Time Student Family Members; Unearned Income

Peter applies with his parents; he is a full-time student at the local college. Peter receives Social Security in the amount of \$804 per month.

True or false; only \$500 of Peter's income should be included in the calculation of income for eligibility?

False

The income received is unearned, all unearned income counts towards eligibility for full-time student family members.

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Learning Point: Full-Time Student Family Members; Earned Income-Minor

Samantha applies with their 16-year-old child, Tayler, who is a full-time student. Tayler works part-time at a local electronics retailer making \$4,530 a year.

True or false; only \$500 of Tayler's income should be included in the calculation of income for eligibility?

False

Tayler is under the age of 18. Earned income does not count for family members under the age of 18.

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Learning Point: Full-Time Student Family Members; Spouse

Trishia applies with her spouse. Trishia is a full-time student at the local university. Trishia receives earned income in the amount of \$36,000 annually.

True or false; only \$500 of Trishia's income should be included in the calculation of income for eligibility?

False

Trishia is the spouse in the family composition; the rule of \$500 only applies to family dependents.

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Income: Family Members; Active-Duty Military

Include Family Members on Active Military Duty in the Household Composition

- Income must be counted if the Military Family Member is the Head, Spouse, or Co-Head
- If the spouse or a dependent of the person on active military duty is a family member of the household the Military Person's income is counted

- Include
 - Regular & Special Pay
 - All Allowances
- Exclude:
 - Hostile Fire Pay
- Only acceptable form of verification is the Leave and Earnings Statement (LES)

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Learning Point: Active-Duty Family Member is Head, Spouse or Co-Head

Nancy applies with her son Kendall. Nancy's application indicates that there are 3 household members and her spouse, Jerry, is away on active-duty in the military.

Jerry's income and assets must be considered when determining income eligibility.

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Learning Point: Active-Duty Military Person's Dependent

Sylvia applies with her husband Sam and niece Claire. Sylvia indicates that she is caring for Claire while her sister, Margie, is away on active-duty.

Margie is single and no other permanent housing is identified other than military housing. The income and assets of Margie should be included when determining eligibility.

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Learning Point: Leave and Earnings Statement (LES)

What is the calculation of eligibility based on the LES shown below?

DEFENSE FINANCE AND ACCOUNTING SERVICE MILITARY LEAVE AND EARNINGS STATEMENT																																							
ID	NAME (Last, First, MI)	GRADE	PAY DATE	YRS SVC	STTS	BRANCH	ADDRESS LN	PERIOD COVERED																															
			507	060601	18			01/01/2025																															
ENTITLEMENTS			DEDUCTIONS			ALLOTMENTS			SUMMARY																														
Type	Amount	Type	Amount	Type	Amount	Amnt	Fund																																
BASIC PAY	793.48	REG B/C TAX	28.83					+TOT ENT	793.48																														
		STATE TAX	60.99					-TOT CRD	218.93																														
		RT PAYMENT	38.22					+TOT ALMI																															
		TRF CONTRIBUTION	23.94					+NET AMT	575.85																														
								-CR FWR																															
								+ECON PAY																															
								GRMS																															
								RET PLAN																															
TOTAL	793.48								316.63																														
<table border="0"> <tr> <td>REG TAXES</td> <td>Wage Period</td> <td>Value YTD</td> <td>M/SH</td> <td>Mult. Job</td> <td>Dep 17 Under</td> <td>Other Dep</td> <td>Adm Tax</td> <td>Other Deds</td> <td>Other Income</td> <td>Tax YTD</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>793.48</td> <td>1607.65</td> <td>S</td> <td>Y</td> <td>02</td> <td></td> <td>00</td> <td>00</td> <td>00</td> <td>79.98</td> </tr> </table>												REG TAXES	Wage Period	Value YTD	M/SH	Mult. Job	Dep 17 Under	Other Dep	Adm Tax	Other Deds	Other Income	Tax YTD		793.48	1607.65	S	Y	02		00	00	00	79.98						
REG TAXES	Wage Period	Value YTD	M/SH	Mult. Job	Dep 17 Under	Other Dep	Adm Tax	Other Deds	Other Income	Tax YTD																													
	793.48	1607.65	S	Y	02		00	00	00	79.98																													
<table border="0"> <tr> <td>PICA TAXES</td> <td>Wage Period</td> <td>Soc Wage YTD</td> <td>Soc Tax YTD</td> <td>Med Wage YTD</td> <td>Med Tax YTD</td> <td>STATE</td> <td>SI</td> <td>Wage Period</td> <td>Wage YTD</td> <td>IMS Ex</td> <td>Tax YTD</td> </tr> <tr> <td></td> <td>793.48</td> <td>1593.99</td> <td>98.99</td> <td>23.94</td> <td>23.94</td> <td>793.48</td> <td></td> <td>01/01/25</td> <td>793.48</td> <td>00</td> <td>00</td> </tr> </table>												PICA TAXES	Wage Period	Soc Wage YTD	Soc Tax YTD	Med Wage YTD	Med Tax YTD	STATE	SI	Wage Period	Wage YTD	IMS Ex	Tax YTD		793.48	1593.99	98.99	23.94	23.94	793.48		01/01/25	793.48	00	00				
PICA TAXES	Wage Period	Soc Wage YTD	Soc Tax YTD	Med Wage YTD	Med Tax YTD	STATE	SI	Wage Period	Wage YTD	IMS Ex	Tax YTD																												
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\$793.48 x 12 = \$9,521.76

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Income: Permanently Confined Family Member

Individuals permanently confined to a nursing home or hospital

- May not be the Head, Spouse, or Co-Head
- May continue as a family member at the applicant's discretion

How to handle income depends on the Applicant, if they...

- Include as a family member: Count all income
- Exclude the family member: Income is not counted

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Income: Incarcerated Persons

If individual is incarcerated – do not count as a household member but count any income the family receives from the individual.

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Income: Persons under the age of 18

Emancipated Minors

- Include income if:
 - Under the age of 18, who under law, are treated as adults
 - Identified as Head, Spouse, or Co-Head

Adopted Children

- Follow same rules as Dependents
- Adoption assistance payments in excess of \$500, annually, are not counted
- Amount will be adjusted annually by HUD

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Income: Types of Financial Assistance Under Title IV of HEA

Federal Pell Grants	Federal early outreach and student services programs	Federal supplemental educational opportunity grants	Leveraging Educational Assistance Partnership program
Special programs for students whose families are engaged in migrant and seasonal farmwork	Robert C. Byrd Honors Scholarship Program	Childcare access means parents in school	Teach grants
Scholarships for veteran's dependents	Federal Family Education Loan Programs	Federal Work-Study Programs	William D. Ford Federal Direct Loan Program
Federal Perkins Loans	Higher Education Relief Opportunities for Students	Section 134 of the Workforce Innovation and Opportunity Act (WIOA)	

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Income: Student Eligibility HAS NOT Changed

Student Eligibility is program based. The eligibility requirements for student family members participating in programs has not been changed. You must ensure that the student eligibility for the family members has been met.

All student household family members must be evaluated for student financial aid as we will discuss on the following slides.

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Income: Financial Aid, Included or Excluded

Included

- Only count amount received in excess of tuition, books, fees and room & board charges
- Obtain documentation to support the amount in excess of tuition, books & fees

Actual covered costs include: tuition, books, supplies (including supplies and equipment to support students with learning disabilities or other disabilities), room and board, and fees required and charged to a student by an institution of higher education (as defined under section 102 of the Higher Education Act of 1965 (20 U.S.C. 1087uu)). For a student who is not the head of household, co-head, or spouse, actual covered costs also include the reasonable and actual costs of housing while attending the institution of higher education and not residing in an assisted unit.

Excluded

- Applies to all student financial assistance received under Title IV of the Higher Education Act (HEA) that is "left over" after applying the assistance to educational expenses

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Income: Financial Aid

If the family contains a student:

- All assistance provided through Title IV HEA must be excluded from income if there is a remaining balance after applying the assistance to the educational expenses
- All other assistance should be evaluated for inclusion in family income; any excess assistance must be included in the income after applying the assistance to any remaining educational expenses

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Student Income Example 1

Total Cost of Attendance 2024-2025		
	On Campus Residence	Off Campus Residence
Tuition and Fees		\$12,104
Housing and Food	\$15,072	
Books and Supplies		\$1,430
Transportation		\$2,438
Other Education Costs		\$3,990
Estimated Cost of Attendance	\$35,034 / yr	

Scholarship and Grant Options	
Scholarships and Grants are considered "Gift" aid - no repayment is needed.	
Scholarships	Grants
Merit-Based Scholarships	Need-Based Grant Aid
Scholarships From Your School	Federal Pell Grants
\$0	\$7,395
Scholarships From Your State	Institutional Grants
\$0	\$3,055
Other Scholarships	State Grants
\$0	\$0
Employer Paid Tuition Benefits	Other Forms of Grant Aid
\$0	\$0
Total Scholarships	Total Grants
\$0 / yr	\$10,450 / yr

The student household member lives on campus during the school year but comes home to the assisted unit during school breaks. This allows the household to deduct the room and board as an educational expense.

Tuition & Fees \$12,104
 Room & Board \$15,072
 Books & Supplies \$1,430
 TOTAL Expenses \$28,606
 minus
 HEA Assistance (Pell Grant) \$7,395
 equals
 \$21,211 remaining expenses
 minus
 Other Assistance (Inst. Grant) \$3,055
 equals
 \$18,156 remaining expenses – no income from educational assistance.

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Student Income Example 2

Cost of Attendance			
Non-Eligible Items			
Type	Fall 202610	Spring 202620	Amount
Tuition and Fees	\$5,387.38	\$4,587.00	\$9,974.38
Books and Supplies	\$827.00	\$827.00	\$1,654.00
Room and Board	\$7,532.00	\$7,532.00	\$15,064.00
Personal	\$1,611.00	\$1,611.00	\$3,222.00
Transportation	\$1,403.00	\$1,403.00	\$2,806.00
	\$16,760.38	\$15,960.00	\$32,720.38
			\$32,720.38

Grants and Scholarships to Pay for College			
Type	Fall 202610	Spring 202620	Amount
Pell Grant	\$13,698.00	\$13,697.00	\$27,395.00 ACCEPTED
	\$13,698.00	\$13,697.00	\$27,395.00
			-\$27,395.00

Tuition & Fees \$9,974.38
Books & Supplies \$1,654.00
TOTAL Expenses \$11,628.38
 minus
HEA Assistance (Pell Grant) \$27,395
 equals
(\$15,766.62) leftover assistance

STOP
The Pell Grant is Higher Education Assistance and is excluded by statute.

The student household member lives in the assisted unit. This disallows the household from including the room and board as an educational expense.

05

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Student Income Example 3

Charges		
Posted Date	Description	Amount
Tuition		
\$3,175.11		
10/23/2024	Grad Board Auth Tuition/RES	\$450.00
10/23/2024	Grad Board Des Tuition/Res	\$225.00
10/23/2024	Statutory Tuition GRAD/RES	\$450.00
10/23/2024	Tuition-HEI (Lead) GRAD/RES	\$2,050.11
Mandatory Fees \$965.47		
10/23/2024	Environmental Services Fee	\$5.00
10/23/2024	Intercollegiate Athletics Trial	\$169.65
10/23/2024	International Education Fee	\$4.00
10/23/2024	Learning Support Fee GRAD	\$324.00
10/23/2024	Medical Service Fee	\$66.85
10/23/2024	Recreational Facility Fee	\$85.78
10/23/2024	Student Service Fee	\$120.69
10/23/2024	Student Union Fee	\$167.00
10/23/2024	Transportation Fee	\$31.50
Course Fees \$99.90		
10/23/2024	Instr. Fee - CLASS 1 - GRAD	\$99.90
Total Charges: \$4,240.48		
Payments Received		
Date Posted	Item Description	Amount
01/06/2025	TGS TBP Base (Spring)	-\$2,870.00
Total Payments: -\$2,870.00		
Financial Aid		
Date Posted	Item Description	Amount
01/03/2025	Fed Direct Unsubsidized Loan	-\$4,903.00
01/03/2025	UNT Tuition Grant GRAD -AY	-\$7,500.00
Total Financial Aid: -\$12,403.00		

Tuition Fees \$3,175.11
Books & Supplies \$1,065.37
TOTAL Expenses \$5,740.48
 minus
HEA Assistance \$0 – None Listed
 equals
\$5,740.48 remaining expenses
 minus
Other Assistance (Tuition Grant) \$7,500.00
 equals
(\$1,759.52) leftover assistance – This is income from educational assistance.

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Student Income Example 4

Calculation of Income from Student Financial Assistance

Qualified Education Expenses: \$18,000
 Scholarship from a local entity: \$8,000
 Persons outside the household: \$25,000
 Total of Financial Assistance: ~~\$33,000~~ \$8,000

How much total financial assistance would be used to reduce expenses?

Other student financial assistance does not include:

- Financial support provided to the student in the form of a fee for services performed (e.g., a work study or teaching fellowship that is not excluded under section 479B of the Higher Education Act HEA); or
 - Gifts, including gifts from family or friends.
- Note: Other student financial assistance may be paid directly to the student or to the educational institution on the student's behalf. The PHA/MFH Owner must verify that the other student financial assistance is for the student's actual covered costs.

How much should be reported?

\$25,000; amounts received from persons outside the household.

All assistance provided through the household exclusion must be taken into account first. Anything remaining after deducting the qualified expenses is not considered income. Since a balance (the gift) was left, the financial assistance has been applied and anything additional will be counted as income.

07

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Income: Section 8 Verification

Before an owner/administrator implements an "other means tested" verification method, the program administrator should be consulted to determine if this is allowed under the program requirements.

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Learning Point: Section 8 Verification

THE FOLLOWING TO BE COMPLETED BY THE PUBLIC HOUSING AUTHORITY:

Based on the last income certification/recertification effective on 2/16/26 the household consists of 3 members whose combined gross annual income before any adjustments is \$ 37,856

(# of members) (Date) (Gross Annual Income)

[Signature] 3/3/2026 512-475-3821
 (Signature) (Date) (Phone #)

Cara Pollei Housing Agent
 (Printed Name) (Title)

Traci is moving into Pandora Springs on April 10, 2026. The household receives Section 8. The property received the following response with regards to Traci's household annual income.

Is this an acceptable verification of income?

Yes, the effective date is within 120 days of move-in.

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Special Circumstances: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All verification forms completed in their entirety
- All household income is certified and verified, if required
- Are all verifications/certifications current? (within 120 days)
- Forms are tested for integrity, clarifications present, etc.
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review

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Assets

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Assets: Whose Assets Count?

Family Members	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Head	Yes	Yes
Spouse	Yes	Yes
Co-Head	Yes	Yes
Other Adult	Yes	Yes
Dependents (under 18)	No	Yes
Full-time Student - 18 or older	Yes**	Yes
Household Members	Earned Income	Other Income (including income from assets)
Live-in Aide	No	No
Foster Adult	No	No
Foster Children (under 18)	No	No

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Assets: Excluded Assets

The Rodriguez family received a \$4,500 federal tax refund on 3/1/2024 and deposited the refund into their checking account. At their next annual reexamination with an effective date of 8/1/2024, the PHA/MFH Owner asks the family about any assets they own, the anticipated income from the assets, and if they received a federal tax refund or refundable tax credits in the past 12 months and where they deposited the refund/refundable tax credits or if they purchased savings bonds with the refund.

The Rodriguez family explain that they received a \$4,500 refund and that they deposited the refund into their checking account, which has a balance of \$10,000. The Rodriguez family reports that they have actual income of \$100 from the checking account this year. The family owns no other assets. Therefore, the family's total calculation of net family assets is \$10,000. In determining the total value of net family assets, the PHA/MFH Owner subtracts \$4,500 from the total of \$10,000 of net family assets, for a total countable asset of \$5,500. The full value of actual income is included as income, because actual income is always included even on excluded assets.

Notice H 2023-10 & Notice PIH 2023-27
Example F2: Federal Tax Refund Excluded from Net Family Assets

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Assets: Retirement Accounts

Retirement accounts are no longer included in the calculation of net family assets

Income from interest/dividends is not included in the calculation of income, but regular disbursements are income

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Assets

Assets are items of value that may be turned into cash

- Not all items of value are considered an asset
- Items are not required to be "cashed out" at time of application

STEP 1: "ACTUAL INCOME" - The amount of income those assets are earning or could earn

STEP 2: "CASH VALUE" - The total cash value of the family's assets

STEP 3; if required: "IMPUTED INCOME" - The amount of income for assets that do not have a determinable rate of return when the net family assets are more than \$52,787

For any assets whose actual income cannot be determined, calculate imputed income when the household's net family assets are over \$52,787.

Do NOT calculate imputed income for assets whose income is determinable.

Do NOT calculate the imputed income based on the total cash value of the assets.

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Assets: Actual Income



Not all assets have income

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Assets: Verification Requirements

- HOTMA requires that all households have assets fully verified once during each 3 years of tenancy, households may then self-certify assets when the total is equal to or less than \$52,787. There are some exceptions to this rule:
 - HTC, Exchange, TCAP, and THTF may self-certify assets when the amount is \$52,787 or less
 - **BOND must fully verify assets at initial certification and during each 3rd year of tenancy when an income certification is completed**
 - MFDL Programs: at Initial Certification, the assets must be fully verified by third-party or firsthand documentation; also, during the 6th year of the affordability period certifications the assets must be verified
- For 811 Program units, the assets must be fully verified by third party or first-hand documentation at Move-In and Initial Certifications and during each 3rd year certification for the household
 - All 811 households must have their assets fully verified during the first HOTMA recertification
- **All assets can be verified using one (1) statement from the financial institution**
 - When verification of assets is required, Owners are required to obtain a minimum of one statement that reflects the current balance of banking/financial accounts

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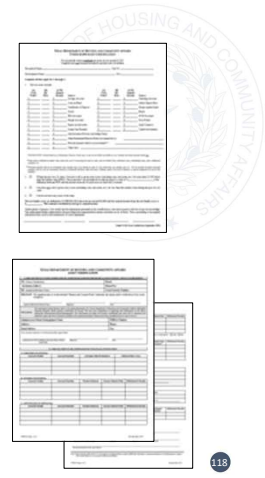
Assets: Self-Certification or Verification

Asset Certification

- The use of this form is not allowed if program or certification year requires full verification of assets
- Must be used in addition to the application screening tool to certify disposed of assets as well as assets held currently by the household
- Required, if assets are under or equal to required threshold during years when asset verifications are not required

Asset Verification

- Required if a household's total assets cash value is greater than the HUD threshold, currently \$52,787, and if program or certification year requires full verification (discussed on previous slide)
- Must be sent directly to the financial institution which holds the asset and returned directly to the development



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Assets: Formulas

Step 1: Determine the Actual Income from the Asset:



Step 2: Determine the Cash Value of the Asset:



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Assets: Determining Actual Income

Step 1: Determine the Actual Income from the Asset

If the combined cash value of the net family assets is under the HUD Asset Verification Threshold for the family, **ONLY** the actual income from assets is included.

$$\$52,787 \geq \text{Total Assets}$$

Only Actual Income from Assets is included

If the combined cash value of the net family assets is greater than the threshold, the annual income includes the actual income from assets with a determinable rate of return and the imputed income calculated on assets without a determinable rate of return using the current passbook savings rate (.40%) as established by HUD.

$$\$52,787 < \text{Total Assets}$$

For assets where the actual income is known use the actual income; for the assets without actual income use the imputed income

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Assets: Determining Cash Value

Step 2: Determine the Cash Value of an Asset

<p>The “cash value” of an asset is the market value less reasonable expenses that would be incurred in selling or converting the asset to cash.</p>	<p>The cash value is the amount the family could receive in cash if the family converted an asset to cash.</p>
---	--

The family is not required to convert an asset to cash.

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Assets: Determining Imputed Income

Step 3: Determine the Imputed Income from the Asset, if required

<p>If the combined cash value of the net family assets is OVER the HUD Asset Verification Threshold for the family, the actual income from assets is included in the family's income. If the cash value is not determinable, and the asset is a passbook savings or other asset that does not have a determinable rate of return, imputed income from assets must be calculated and included in the family's income.</p>	<p>What to consider with regards to Imputed Income:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Do non-necessary personal property total more than the threshold? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If yes, they are included in net family assets along with all other assets. Does the family have real property (real estate/land)? <ul style="list-style-type: none"> If yes, it is included in net family assets regardless of value. If the value of real property and non-necessary personal property puts the net family assets over the threshold, imputed income must be calculated unless the asset is receiving income, like a rental property.
--	---

$\$52,787 \leq \text{Total Net Family Assets}$

Actual & Imputed Income from Assets is included

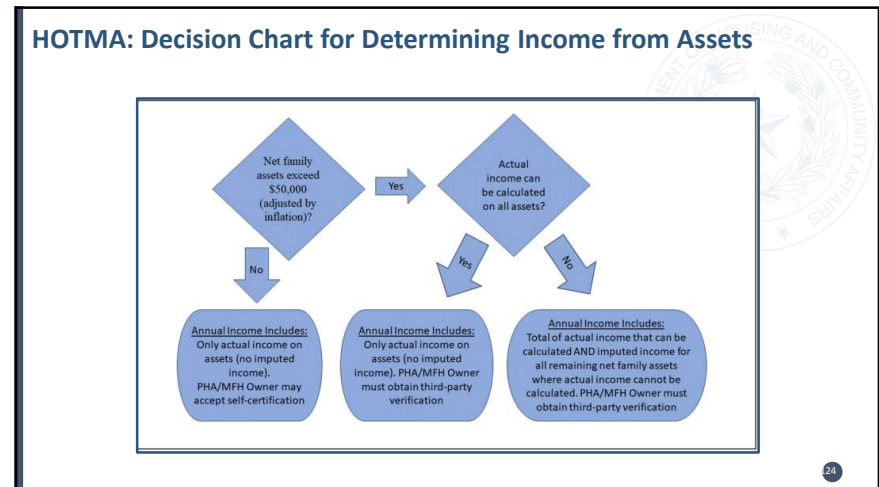
If net family assets are over the threshold, then any asset without a determinable rate of return must have imputed income calculated using the current passbook savings rate.

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Assets: Actual and Imputed Income

- Actual Income** from assets is always included in a family's annual income, regardless of the total value of net family assets or whether the asset itself is included or excluded from net family assets, unless that income is specifically excluded by 24 CFR 5.609(b).
- Imputed Income** must be calculated for specific assets when three conditions are met:
 - The value of net family assets exceeds \$52,787;
 - The specific asset is included in net family assets; and
 - Actual asset income cannot be calculated for the specific asset.
- All assets are categorized as either **real property** (e.g., land, a home) or **personal property**. Personal property includes tangible items, like boats, as well as intangible items, like bank accounts.
 - Necessary** personal property is excluded from net family assets.
 - Non-necessary** personal property with a combined value greater than \$52,787, as adjusted for inflation, is considered part of net family assets; if the combined value is \$52,787 or less then all of the non-necessary personal property is excluded from net family assets.
 - For example, a family could have **non-necessary personal property** with a combined value that does not exceed \$52,787 but also own **real property** such as a parcel of land. Even though the non-necessary personal property would be excluded from net family assets, the real property would be included in net family assets regardless of its value.

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Assets: Necessary versus Non-Necessary

Table F1: Examples of Necessary and Non-Necessary Personal Property

Necessary Personal Property	Non-Necessary Personal Property
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Car(s)/vehicle(s) that a family relies on for transportation for personal or business use (e.g., bike, motorcycle, skateboard, scooter) Furniture, carpets, linens, kitchenware Common appliances Common electronics (e.g., radio, television, DVD player, gaming system) Clothing Personal effects that are not luxury items (e.g., toys, books) Wedding and engagement rings Jewelry used in religious/cultural celebrations and ceremonies Religious and cultural items Medical equipment and supplies Health care-related supplies Musical instruments used by the family Personal computers, phones, tablets, and related equipment Professional tools of trade of the family, for example professional books Educational materials and equipment used by the family, including equipment to accommodate persons with disabilities Equipment used for exercising (e.g., treadmill, stationary bike, kayak, paddleboard, ski equipment) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Recreational car/vehicle not needed for day-to-day transportation (campers, motorhomes, travel trailers, all-terrain vehicles (ATVs)) Bank accounts or other financial investments (e.g., checking account, savings account, stocks/bonds) Recreational boat/watercraft Expensive jewelry without religious or cultural value, or which does not hold family significance Collectibles (e.g., coins/stamps) Equipment/machinery that is not used to generate income for a business Items such as gems/precious metals, antique cars, artwork, etc.

Examples of Necessary and Non-Necessary Personal Property from Notice H 2023-10 Notice PIH 2023-27

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Assets: Always vs. Never

Assets to consider and assets always excluded from February 2024 update to Notice H 2023-10 & Notice PIH 2023-27

Assets to consider	Assets always excluded
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Checking and savings accounts Stocks, bonds, mutual funds Luxury items or items that are not necessary, e.g., recreational boat, vehicles not used for regular transportation Assets disposed of for less than fair market value; for example, if you gave away a house to someone out outside of the assisted family within the past two years, the value of the house would be considered an asset (except as determined by certain divorce or separation settlements) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Retirement accounts (e.g., IRAs, 401k, 403b) Educational savings accounts (Section 529, Section 530, Coverdell ESA, etc.) ABLE accounts Non-revocable trusts Necessary items of personal property (items essential for the maintenance, use, and occupancy of a home or necessary for employment, education, cultural expression, or health and wellness) Federal tax refunds (must be subtracted from total net family assets)

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Learning Point: Are Retirement Accounts Included?

If the household indicated on their application that they have a retirement account, should it be included in the net family assets?

- a) Yes
- b) Yes, but only if they are retirement age
- c) No, HOTMA removed this requirement**
- d) Yes, but only if there is \$100,000 in the account

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Assets: Common Assets



Cash on Hand

Cash Value = Amount of cash on hand
Actual Income = Zero, cash does not generate income



Checking Account

Cash Value = Current Balance
Actual Income = Interest Income, if any



Savings Account

Cash Value = Current Balance
Actual Income = Interest Income

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Learning Point: Checking and Savings Example 1

WELLS FARGO

Balance Confirmation Services
84027-0204
PO Box 40038
Houston, TX 77242
Phone: (409) 545-7323

Account Number:	XXXXXX1234	Last Six Statements Most Recent First	
Account Type:	Checking	Average Balance:	Interest Paid:
Account Status:	Open	\$6,931.88	N/A
Account Holders:	William/Rebecca Smith	\$5,303.99	N/A
Current Balance:	\$2,832.09	\$2,847.46	N/A
Date Opened:	03/07/2003	\$2,817.57	N/A
Current Interest Rate:	0.00%	\$2,817.25	N/A
Date Closed:		\$2,773.68	N/A
Balance at Close:			

Account Number:	XXXXXX5678	Last Six Statements Most Recent First	
Account Type:	Savings	Average Balance:	Interest Paid:
Account Status:	Open	\$46,000.00	\$1.20
Account Holders:	William/Rebecca Smith	\$48,000.00	\$1.60
Current Balance:	\$48,000	\$47,781.23	\$1.56
Date Opened:	03/07/2003	\$48,817.57	\$1.76
Current Interest Rate:	2.00%	\$50,817.25	\$2.16
Date Closed:		\$47,773.68	\$1.55
Balance at Close:			

Checking Account
Actual Income: **\$0.00**
Cash Value: **\$2,832.09**

Savings Account
Actual Income: **\$960.00**
(**\$48,000 x 2%**)
Cash Value: **\$48,000.00**

Checking and savings accounts do not (should not) have a cost to convert, cash value will be the same as market value for these accounts.

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Learning Point: Checking and Savings Example 2

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS
ASSET VERIFICATION FORM

THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTION

II. THIS SECTION TO BE COMPLETED BY FINANCIAL INSTITUTION			
A. CHECKING ACCOUNT(S)			
Account Holder	Account Number	Present Balance	Interest Rate, if any
Jeremy Smith	XXXXXX012	\$650.00	0

B. SAVINGS ACCOUNT(S)			
Account Holder	Account Number	Present Balance	Annual Interest Rate
Eric Smith	XXXXXX018	350.00	1.2%

Checking Account
Actual Income: **\$0.00**
Cash Value: **\$650.00**

Savings Account
Actual Income: **\$4.20**
(**\$350 x 1.2%**)
Cash Value: **\$350.00**

Checking and savings accounts do not (should not) have a cost to convert, cash value will be the same as market value for these accounts.

Assets held by minor household members (other than foster children) count towards the net family assets and asset income is included in the total household income.

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Learning Point: Checking and Savings Example 3

For households whose combined net assets do not exceed the Imputation Threshold as defined by HUD at: <https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/inflationary-adjustments-verification.html>

Head of household name: Jeremy Smith

Development name and address: ABC Apartments, 221 East 11th St, Austin, TX 78721

Account Number:	XXXXXX1234	Last Six Statements Most Recent First	
Account Type:	Checking/Savings	Average Balance:	Interest Paid:
Account Status:	Open	\$6,931.88	N/A
Account Holders:	Jeremy/Cassandra Smith	\$5,303.99	N/A
Current Balance:	\$4,832.09	\$2,847.46	N/A
Date Opened:	03/07/2003	\$2,817.57	N/A
Current Interest Rate:	0.00%	\$2,817.25	N/A
Date Closed:		\$2,773.68	N/A
Balance at Close:			

Account Number:	XXXXXX5678	Last Six Statements Most Recent First	
Account Type:	Savings	Average Balance:	Interest Paid:
Account Status:	Open	\$18,351.00	\$1.20
Account Holders:	Jeremy/Cassandra Smith	\$18,000.00	\$1.60
Current Balance:	\$18,351	\$17,781.23	\$1.56
Date Opened:	03/07/2003	\$18,817.57	\$1.76
Current Interest Rate:	2.00%	\$15,817.25	\$2.16
Date Closed:		\$17,773.68	\$1.55
Balance at Close:			

Checking Account
Actual Income: **\$0.00**
Cash Value: **\$4,832.09**

Savings Account
Actual Income: **\$367.02**
(**\$18,351 x 2%**)
Cash Value: **\$18,351.00**

Checking and savings accounts do not (should not) have a cost to convert, cash value will be the same as market value for these accounts.

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Assets: Cash App and Direct Express Card Example

Cash App

1955 Broadway, Suite 600
Oakland, CA 94612

Balance on Jan 1: **\$35.00**

Change this month: **\$0.00**

Balance on Jan 30: **\$35.00**

Kevin's Direct Express Card

Balance: **\$0.54**

Transaction History:

- Walmart Card Purchase \$7.65
- Feb 11 KMART Card Purchase (\$12.95)
- Walgreens Card Purchase \$36.65
- Feb 06 KMART Card Purchase (\$325.00)

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Learning Point: What is an Asset?

A family has a kayak, a checking account and a parcel of land. What, if any, of these items are included as an asset for the family?

- a) Kayak and Land
- b) Checking Account only
- c) Checking Account and Land
- d) Kayak, Checking Account and Land

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Learning Point: Common Assets; Checking & Savings Accounts

How many bank statements or account statements are needed to verify any assets using first-hand documentation?

- a) Six, always six
- b) The most current
- c) Depends on the asset
- d) Twelve

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Learning Point: Common Assets; Cash on Hand

If a family member discloses cash on their application, do we count it? If so, how do we verify the amount of cash on hand?

- a) Cash on hand does not count, no need to verify
- b) It counts, they must bring it in and count it for us to verify amount
- c) It counts, we take their word on the value
- d) Depends on how much cash they disclose

35

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Learning Point: Common Assets; Minors

When a minor in the family has an asset, does it count towards the net family assets?

- a) No, they are a minor, nothing counts
- b) Yes, the asset and the income from the asset are included
- c) Only when the asset is a checking account
- d) Only when the minor is 13 years old or older

36

136

Learning Point: Common Assets; Foster Persons

When a foster person in the household has an asset, does it count towards the net family assets?

- a) No, income and assets from foster persons are excluded
- b) Yes, the asset and the income from the asset are included
- c) Only when the asset is a checking account
- d) Only when the foster person is 13 years old or younger

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Assets: Peer-To-Peer Payment Applications



- If regular deposits are seen on these assets, the account holder should be asked to provide an explanation.
 - There are cases where these apps are used to sell homemade items and services. If the account is being used this way, the income must be included as self-employed income for the household.
- These sources of assets should be investigated. If there is a balance held in the account, it should be included in net family assets.
- The list above is not exhaustive, these are some of the commonly seen sources.

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Learning Point: Peer-To-Peer Payment Applications

Dawn cleans houses; she gets paid through Venmo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The income she receives must be included • If her Venmo account holds a balance it is an asset • If the account does not have a balance, it is not included as an asset
Alejandra makes and sells glitter tumblers, she is paid through PayPal	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The income from the sales is income for the household • If the PayPal account holds a balance of money, then it must be included as an asset • If the account does not have a balance, it is not included as an asset
Amy's roommates pay her back for the trip expenses from vacation incurred through Zelle	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Zelle is a pass-thru account only, it cannot hold money, so this is not an asset • This is not income, it is a reimbursement • If Amy was receiving money for goods or services from her roommate, that would be income to include in the calculation of eligibility

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Assets: Reasonable Costs to Convert



This list is not exhaustive, will vary by asset

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Assets: Investment Accounts



Stocks

Cash Value = Full Value less penalties/fees
Actual Income = Dividend Income, if any



Bonds

Cash Value = Redemption Value (Current Market Price)
Actual Income = Interest Income



Mutual Funds

Cash Value = Full Value less penalties/fees
Actual Income = Interest or Dividend Income, if any



Certificate of Deposit (CD)

Cash Value = Full Value less penalties/fees
Actual Income = Interest Income, if any

These types of assets typically have a withdrawal penalty.

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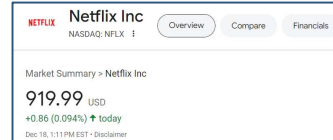
141

Learning Point: Investment Accounts; Stocks



Stocks

Cash Value = Full Value less penalties/fees
Actual Income = Dividend Income, if any



Actual Income from the stocks:
5 shares x \$919.99/share = \$4,599.95 Mkt value

Market Value x Interest Rates = Actual Income
\$4,599.95 x no interest = \$0 Actual Income

Cash Value of the stocks:

Market Value – Cost to Convert = Cash Value
\$4,599.95 x 6% transaction charge = \$276 Cost to Convert
\$4,599.95 - \$276 = \$4,323.95 Cash Value

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Learning Point: Investment Accounts; Bonds



Bonds

Cash Value = Redemption Value (Current Market Price)
Actual Income = Interest Income



Total Price	Total Value	Total Interest	YTD Interest
\$50.00	\$96.74	\$46.74	\$0.38

Serial #	Series	Denom	Issue Date	Next Accrual	Final Maturity	Issue Price	Interest	Interest Rate	Value	Note
NA	I	\$50	11/2005	02/2024	11/2035	\$50.00	\$46.74	4.96%	\$96.74	

Bonds are purchased at a specified amount and accrue over time. There is a calculator available (link above) to determine the cash value and interest income on the asset.

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Learning Point: Investment Accounts; Certificates of Deposit (CD)



Certificate of Deposit (CD)

Cash Value = Full Value less penalties/fees
Actual Income = Interest Income, if any

Joe just invested \$5,000 in a CD at a fixed interest rate of 5% with 5 years maturity. Upon maturity, Joe's initial investment of \$5,000 will reach \$6,382. The return on the CD for the period of 5 years is \$1,382. If Joe removes the CD before maturity a penalty of 3.5% will be assessed.

Actual Income from the CD:
\$5,000.00 Mkt value

Market Value x Interest Rates = Actual Income
\$5,000 x 5% interest = \$250 Actual Income

Cash Value of the CD:

Market Value – Cost to Convert = Cash Value
\$5,000 x 3.5% penalty = \$175.00 Cost to Convert
\$5,000 - \$175 = \$4,825 Cash Value

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Assets: Annuities



Annuities
 > Cash Value = Full Value less withdrawal penalties, taxes or tax penalties
 > Actual Income = Interest Income, if any

Ask the account holder if they have the right to withdraw the balance, their answer will tell you how to handle the annuity.

- > If yes, the account is an asset, even if payments are being made.
- > If no, the account is not an asset.

Generally, when annuity payments are received it can no longer be converted to a lump sum of cash; in this case the payments are income but the annuity is not treated as an asset.

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Learning Point: Annuities; Actual Income

Earnest purchased a **\$100,000** annuity at age 65 with immediate payments of **\$614 monthly**, but he is deferring these. The annuity has a **5% interest rate** over 10 years. At age 70, the annuity will pay \$613 monthly for life. Earnest can withdraw the remainder with a **penalty of 3%**.

What is the actual income for the asset?



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Learning Point: Annuities; Cash Value

Earnest purchased a **\$100,000** annuity at age 65 with immediate payments of **\$614 monthly**. The annuity has a **5% interest rate** over 10 years. At age 70, the annuity will pay \$613 monthly for life. Earnest can withdraw the remainder with a **penalty of 3%**.

What is the cash value of the asset?



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Assets: Trusts

Trusts

- Cash Value = Withdrawn Amount
- Actual Income = Interest Income, if any

The property held in a trust can be cash, real property (land), personal property (jewelry) or any other liquid assets.

There are two types of trusts

1. Revocable – The creator of the trust may amend or revoke the trust, they have retained access
 2. Irrevocable – The creator has no access to the funds, they did not retain access
- If anyone in the family has access to the trust it must be considered in the calculation of assets.

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Learning Point: Trusts

Julie has setup a trust for her grandson to receive when he reaches the age of 25. The trust is intended to help him purchase his first home. Julie has placed \$25,000 in the trust. The trust earns about \$1,000 per year, but the income is reinvested into the trust. Julie has set the trust up as irrevocable; she no longer has access to the trust and her grandson is not yet the age required to access the trust account.

Julie is applying, how should the trust be handled for her application and certification of assets?

- a) The trust's current value and \$1,000 annual income must be included
- b) The trust's current value is included but the income is not included since it is reinvested
- c) None of the trust, income or current balance, is included since it is irrevocable
- d) We should ask Julie how much she wants to include and only count that amount

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Assets: Cryptocurrency



Cryptocurrency

Cash Value = Current market value less penalties/fees

Actual Income = Any income earned by the asset

Cryptocurrency is held online, typically in interest-yielding accounts called Decentralized Finance platforms (DeFis). Treat cryptocurrency like a foreign currency.

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Assets: Cryptocurrencies continued

- **First**, obtain a statement, or some kind of other digital evidence such as a screenshot, from the account in which the cryptocurrency is held. Take that market value and determine the current exchange rate with US dollars.
 - The exchange rate can change frequently, use what it is at the time you're making the determination. Try using a site like <http://coindesk.com>.
- **Next**, determine the broker fee associated with converting the cryptocurrency into US dollars. That information will come from either the account in which the crypto is held, or it could come from the applicant/resident.
 - For example, a resident may say that they're not sure how to convert the Bitcoin into US dollars, but they know that CoinStar machines will do it for a fee. That fee is the cost to convert the Bitcoin to cash. Once that is established, you'll arrive at the cash value.
- **Finally**, To determine the actual yearly income, look for interest information from the DeFi platform they use to hold the cryptocurrency.
 - If they're really savvy, they may be getting interest from yielding or staking... in that case, you may have to look deeper and ask more questions. Perhaps they have a record of the asset income they've earned within the DeFi itself, or they may have an IRS Form 1099-INT.

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Learning Point: Cryptocurrency

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Assets: Real Estate

Currently Owns



- **Cash Value** = Fair Market Value less unpaid principal and reasonable costs incurred to sell
- **Actual Income** = Zero (it is not earning income)

3rd Party Lives There



- **Cash Value** = Fair Market Value less unpaid principal and reasonable costs incurred to sell
- **Actual Income** = Monthly Rent minus interest, taxes, insurance and maintenance fees

Deed of Trust/Contract for Sale



- **Cash Value** = Unpaid principal portion of mortgage as of the certification effective date
- **Actual Income** = Interest portion due during the 12-month certification period

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Assets: Exemption to Real Estate

HOME Homeowner Rehabilitation Assistance (HRA) program

Real Estate exception:

- Equity in the applicant's primary residence is not considered in the calculation of assets

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Assets: Real Estate Documents

Real Estate may require additional documentation:

- Mortgage Statement showing unpaid principal
- Tax Statement
- Documentation to evidence current broker fees and closing costs
- Amortization Schedule
- Deed of Sale

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Assets: Real Estate – Determining Cash Value

- If a family owns real estate, it is necessary to consider the family's equity in the property as well as the expense to sell the property.
- To determine the family's equity, subtract amounts owed on the property from its market value:

Market value

- Mortgage amount owed

Equity in the property

- Calculate the cash value by subtracting the expense of selling the property:

Equity

- Expense of selling

Cash Value

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Learning Point: Real Estate – Determining Cash Value

- Janet owns a home, the home is vacant at the time of her certification
- The Market value is \$150,000 and the unpaid principal is \$60,000

\$150,000

- \$60,000

\$90,000 Equity in the property

- The cost to dispose of the house would be \$8,000

\$90,000

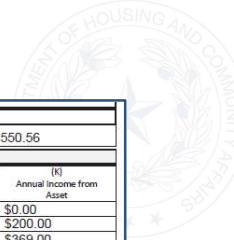
- \$8,000

\$82,000 Cash Value



Learning Point: The Income Certification

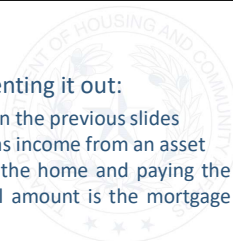
TOTALS		\$ 48,550.56	\$	\$	\$	
Add totals from (A) through (D) above				TOTAL INCOME (E): \$ 48,550.56		
PART IV. INCOME FROM ASSETS						
HH Mbr #	(F) Type of Asset	(G) C/D	(H) N/R	(I) Cash Value of Asset	(J) A/I	(K) Annual Income from Asset
1	Checking Account	C	N	\$500.00	A	\$0.00
1	Savings Account	C	N	\$10,000.00	A	\$200.00
1	Real Estate	C	R	\$82,000.00	I	\$369.00
1	Tax Return Deducted			(\$2,400.00)		
(L) TOTAL NON-NECESSARY PERSONAL PROPERTY:				\$ 10,500.00	(M) Total Actual Income:	\$ 200.00
(N) TOTAL NET FAMILY ASSETS:				\$ 79,600.00	(O) Total Imputed Income:	\$ 369.00
					(P) TOTAL INCOME FROM ASSETS [(M) + (O)]:	\$ 569.00
					(Q) Total Annual Household Income from all Sources [Add (E) + (P)]:	\$ 49,119.56



Assets: Real Estate for Rent

What to do when family owns a home (real estate) and is renting it out:

- Determine the cash value of the real estate, which was covered on the previous slides
- If rental income is received from real estate, it must be included as income from an asset
 - If the family indicates to you that someone else is living in the home and paying the mortgage for them, this is a rental property, and the rental amount is the mortgage payment
- You may need to gather the following documents:
 - Verification of rental income to be received in the next 12 months; i.e. a lease contract
 - If there are any expenses in renting the home, the following may be deducted from rental income **if verification is obtained to support the deductions:**
 - Taxes
 - Insurance
 - Maintenance
 - Utilities
 - Mortgage Interest
 - Management Fees



Learning Point: Real Estate – Determining Rental Income

The Lee family owns a home, which they are renting out. We have already determined that the cash value of the home is \$190,000. They have indicated that they rent the home for **\$1,700 per month**. They still pay the **taxes of \$9,250 and mortgage interest of \$5,884.97** on the home. What should the income from the asset be on the Income Certification?

Step 1: Determine the annual amount received from rental income

\$1,700 per month x 12 months = **\$20,400 annual rental income**

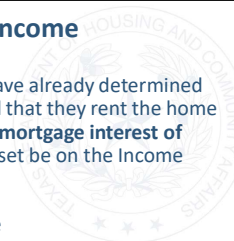
Step 2: Determine the expenses associated with renting the home:

\$9,250 taxes + \$5,884.97 mortgage interest = **\$15,134.97 total deductions**

Step 3: Subtract the deductions from the rental income to determine the asset income:

\$20,400 rental income - \$15,134.97 verified deductions =

\$5,265.03 Annual Income from Asset



Learning Point: The Income Certification

TOTALS	\$ 48,550.56	\$	\$	\$					
Add totals from (A) through (D) above		TOTAL INCOME (E): \$ 48,550.56							
PART IV. INCOME FROM ASSETS									
H#	(F) Type of Asset	(G) C/D	(H) W/R	(I) Cash Value of Asset	(J) A/I	(K) Annual Income from Asset			
1	Checking Account	C	N	\$500.00	A	\$0.00			
1	Savings Account	C	N	\$10,000.00	A	\$200.00			
1	Real Estate	C	R	\$190,000.00	A	\$5,265.03			
1	Tax Return Deducted			(\$1,800.00)					
(L) TOTAL NON-NECESSARY PERSONAL PROPERTY:				\$ 10,500.00	(M) Total Actual Income:	\$ 5,465.03			
(N) TOTAL NET FAMILY ASSETS:				\$ 188,200.00	(O) Total Imputed Income:	\$ 0.00			
(P) TOTAL INCOME FROM ASSETS [(M) + (O)]:				\$ 5,465.03					
(Q) Total Annual Household Income from all Sources [Add (E) + (P)]:				\$ 54,015.59					
PART V. HOUSEHOLD SET ASIDE DESIGNATION									
Income:	<input type="checkbox"/> 15%	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> 90%
Rent:	<input type="checkbox"/> 120%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> 90%	

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Assets: Deed of Trust or Contract for Sale

Sydney signed her Certification in February 2025. She holds a Contract for Sale. Based on the relevant portions of the contract and amortization schedule (next slide) what is the actual income from the asset and what is the cash value of the asset?

CONTRACT FOR SALE OF REAL ESTATE	
This contract is made and dated December 7, 2023	
Between: Sydney Young	(from now on called "the Seller")
and	
Brandon and Melissa Lee	(from now on called "the Buyer")
Purchase price is \$100,000 and is payable by the Buyer to the Seller as follows:	
(a) By a note and mortgage from the Buyer to the Seller in the principal amount of \$100,000. Amount shall be payable with interest at the yearly rate of 6.25% by monthly installments of \$615.72. It shall be due in full in 30 years with full prepayment rights and day default period beginning on January 2024.	

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Assets: Deed of Trust or Contract for Sale; Actual Income

Actual Income is the interest portion due for the 12-month period following certification.

Month	Interest	Principal	Balance (Principal)
Jan-25	\$ 494.59	\$ 121.12	\$ 95,000.00
Feb-25	\$ 493.96	\$ 121.75	\$ 94,878.25
Mar-25	\$ 493.33	\$ 122.39	\$ 94,755.86
Apr-25	\$ 492.69	\$ 123.03	\$ 94,632.83
May-25	\$ 492.05	\$ 123.67	\$ 94,509.16
Jun-25	\$ 491.41	\$ 124.31	\$ 94,384.85
Jul-25	\$ 490.76	\$ 124.96	\$ 94,259.89
Aug-25	\$ 490.11	\$ 125.61	\$ 94,134.28
Sep-25	\$ 489.45	\$ 126.26	\$ 94,008.02
Oct-25	\$ 488.80	\$ 126.92	\$ 93,881.10
Nov-25	\$ 488.14	\$ 127.58	\$ 93,753.52
Dec-25	\$ 487.47	\$ 128.25	\$ 93,625.27
Jan-26	\$ 486.80	\$ 128.91	\$ 93,496.36
Feb-26	\$ 486.13	\$ 129.59	\$ 93,366.77
Mar-26	\$ 485.46	\$ 130.26	\$ 93,236.51

493.96
493.33
492.69
492.05
491.41
490.76
490.11
489.45
488.80
488.14
487.47
486.80
\$5,884.97

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Assets: Deed of Trust or Contract for Sale; Cash Value

Cash Value is the Principal Balance at the time of the certification.

Month	Interest	Principal	Balance (Principal)
Jan-25	\$ 494.59	\$ 121.12	\$ 95,000.00
Feb-25	\$ 493.96	\$ 121.75	\$ 94,878.25
Mar-25	\$ 493.33	\$ 122.39	\$ 94,755.86
Apr-25	\$ 492.69	\$ 123.03	\$ 94,632.83
May-25	\$ 492.05	\$ 123.67	\$ 94,509.16
Jun-25	\$ 491.41	\$ 124.31	\$ 94,384.85
Jul-25	\$ 490.76	\$ 124.96	\$ 94,259.89
Aug-25	\$ 490.11	\$ 125.61	\$ 94,134.28
Sep-25	\$ 489.45	\$ 126.26	\$ 94,008.02
Oct-25	\$ 488.80	\$ 126.92	\$ 93,881.10
Nov-25	\$ 488.14	\$ 127.58	\$ 93,753.52
Dec-25	\$ 487.47	\$ 128.25	\$ 93,625.27
Jan-26	\$ 486.80	\$ 128.91	\$ 93,496.36
Feb-26	\$ 486.13	\$ 129.59	\$ 93,366.77
Mar-26	\$ 485.46	\$ 130.26	\$ 93,236.51

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Learning Point: The Income Certification

TOTALS	\$ 48,550.56	\$	\$	\$					
Add totals from (A) through (D) above		TOTAL INCOME (E): \$ 48,550.56							
PART IV. INCOME FROM ASSETS									
HH Mbr #	(F) Type of Asset	(G) C/D	(H) N/R	(I) Cash Value of Asset	(J) A/I	(K) Annual Income from Asset			
1	Checking Account	C	N	\$500.00	A	\$0.00			
1	Savings Account	C	N	\$10,000.00	A	\$200.00			
1	Real Estate	C	R	\$94,878.25	A	\$5,884.97			
(L) TOTAL NON-NECESSARY PERSONAL PROPERTY:				\$ 10,500.00	(M) Total Actual Income:	\$ 6,084.97			
(N) TOTAL NET FAMILY ASSETS:				\$ 94,878.25	(O) Total Imputed Income:	\$ 0.00			
(P) TOTAL INCOME FROM ASSETS [(M) + (O)]:				\$ 6,084.97					
(Q) Total Annual Household Income from all Sources [Add (E) + (P)]:				\$ 54,635.53					
PART V. HOUSEHOLD SET ASIDE DESIGNATION									
Income:	<input type="checkbox"/> 15%	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> O/I
Rent:	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%		


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Learning Point: Real Property; Land

Real Property: Land

How much are closing costs for a seller in Texas?

In Texas, the average closing costs for buyers are typically 2-6% of the home's purchase price. Sellers can expect to pay around 6-10% of the home's purchase price (including real estate agent commissions). Oct 17, 2023



Improvement Non-Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Land Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Land Non-Homesite Value:	\$29,880 (+)
Agricultural Market Valuation:	\$0 (+)
Market Value:	\$29,880 (+)

Market Value: **\$29,880.00**
 Cost to Convert: **\$2,988.00**
 (\$29,880 x 10%)
 Cash Value: **\$26,892.00**
 (\$26,892 x .40%)
 Imputed Income: **\$107.57**

Real Property does have a cost to convert, before we can determine the cash value, we need to know that information.

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Learning Point: The Income Certification

TOTALS	\$69,480.54	\$	\$	\$					
Add totals from (A) through (D) above		TOTAL INCOME (E): \$ 69,480.54							
PART IV. INCOME FROM ASSETS									
HH Mbr #	(F) Type of Asset	(G) C/D	(H) N/R	(I) Cash Value of Asset	(J) A/I	(K) Annual Income from Asset			
1/2	Checking WF	C	N	2,832.09	A	0			
1/2	Savings WF	C	N	48,000.00	A	960.00			
3	Checking RBFCU	C	N	650.00	A	0			
4	Savings RBFCU	C	N	350.00	A	4.20			
1/2	Real Property - Land	C	R	26,892.00	I	107.57			
(L) TOTAL NON-NECESSARY PERSONAL PROPERTY:				\$51,832.09	(M) Total Actual Income:	\$964.20			
(N) TOTAL NET FAMILY ASSETS:				\$26,892.00	(O) Total Imputed Income:	\$107.57			
(P) TOTAL INCOME FROM ASSETS [(M) + (O)]:				\$1,071.77					
(Q) Total Annual Household Income from all Sources [Add (E) + (P)]:				\$70,552.31					
PART V. HOUSEHOLD SET ASIDE DESIGNATION									
Income:	<input type="checkbox"/> 15%	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> O/I
Rent:	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%		

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Learning Point: Real Property

Real Property is always included in net family assets, true or false?

- a) True
- b) False

Real property must always be 3rd party or 1st hand verified.

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Learning Point: Real Property Income

Real Property always has actual income, **true or false?**

- a) True
- b) False**



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Learning Point: Tax Returns

Tax Returns are added back into net family assets after verified, **true or false?**

- a) True
- b) False**



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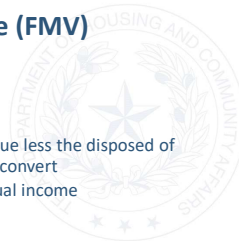
Assets: Disposed of for Less than Fair Market Value (FMV)



Assets disposed of for less than FMV

- Cash Value = Market Value less the disposed of amount and the cost to convert
- Actual Income = No actual income

- Include Cash Value if:
 - Fair Market Value (FMV) of asset(s) disposed of exceeds the gross amount received for the asset
 - The Certification period is within the 2-year period following disposal
 - When 2-year period expires imputed income, if any, assigned to the reported asset(s) also expires
- Assets disposed of for less than fair market value as a result of *foreclosure, bankruptcy, divorce or separation* are **NOT** counted



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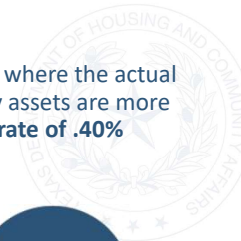
171

Assets: Imputed Income

- Imputed income is a percentage of the value of assets where the actual rate of return is not determinable when the net family assets are more than \$52,787 based on the **current passbook savings rate of .40%**
- *Imputed* income is determined by calculating:



2026 Passbook Rate = 0.40%
HUD will evaluate and update this annually



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Learning Point: Assets Certification of Net Family Assets

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS
 Limited \$50,000 Asset Certifications
 For households whose grossed-out net assets do not exceed \$50,000.
 (Compare only \$50,000 per household, include assets of children.)

Head of Household Name: Esther Cruz Date: Jan 09, 2025

Development Name and Address: Pandora Springs

Complete all that apply for 1 through 4:

1. My/our assets include (enter in (a) if you do not own the respective asset):

Source	(a) Cash Value	(b) Real Estate	(c) (d) (e) (f) (g) (h) (i) (j) (k) (l) (m) (n) (o) (p) (q) (r) (s) (t) (u) (v) (w) (x) (y) (z)
Savings Accounts	\$ 10K	2 %	\$ 200
Checking Accounts	\$ 1,200	0 %	\$ 0
Cash on Hand	\$ 500	0 %	\$ 0

Other (list): \$ 100 2 % \$ 2 Explanation: Liam Savings Account

PLEASE NOTE: Certain funds (e.g., Trust) may or may not be (fully) accessible to you. Include only those amounts which are accessible to you.

2. Within the past two (2) years, I/we have sold or given away assets (including cash, real estate, etc.) for more than \$1,000 below fair market value (FMV). These amounts equal a total of \$: 10,000

3. I/we have not sold or given away assets (including cash, real estate, etc.) for less than fair market value during the past two (2) years.

4. I/we do not have any assets at this time (do not check this box if you have entered any numbers in section 1, above).

Do we have to verify the \$150,000 in disposed of assets?

Yes, the household must have assets fully verified; but when they applied, we did not know what the values would be, and we needed to certify cash on hand and disposed of assets. So, we used the Asset Certification form.

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Learning Point: Real Property; Real Estate

January 9, 2025

I gave my home in Dimmit, Texas to my sister, Edith Cruz, in February of 2025 before I moved to the Austin area. She paid me \$10,000 for this and I am still holding on to that money in my savings account. She does not pay me rent and there is no principal balance due on the house.

Certified as true & correct: Esther Cruz 1/9/2025

Real Property; Real Estate Actual Income: \$0.00

Since net family assets are over \$52,787, we must calculate imputed income on the land because there is no determinable rate of return.

This asset will remain on the Income Certification until February 2027. The imputed income will go away at that time also.

Property Value	Value
Improvement Homesite Value:	\$150,140 (+)
Improvement Non-Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Land Homesite Value:	\$15,120 (+)
Land Non-Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Agricultural Market Valuation:	\$0 (+)
Market Value:	\$165,260 (+)

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Learning Point: Real Property; Home – Disposed of Asset

How much are closing costs for a seller in Texas?

In Texas, the average closing costs for buyers are typically 2-6% of the home's purchase price. Sellers can expect to pay around 6-10% of the home's purchase price (including real estate agent commissions). Oct 17, 2023

Cost to convert: **\$15,526.00**
 (\$155,260 x 10%)

Cash Value: **\$139,734.00**
 Imputed Income: **\$558.94**
 (\$139,734 x .40%)

Real Property does have a cost to convert, before we can determine the cash value, we need to know that information.

Improvement Homesite Value:	\$150,140 (+)
Improvement Non-Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Land Homesite Value:	\$15,120 (+)
Land Non-Homesite Value:	\$0 (+)
Agricultural Market Valuation:	\$0 (+)
Market Value:	\$165,260 (+)

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Learning Point: The Income Certification

TOTALS	\$	\$12,996.00	\$	\$900.00					
Add totals from (A) through (D) above:		TOTAL INCOME (E):		\$13,896.00					
PART IV. INCOME FROM ASSETS									
HH Mbr #	(F) Type of Asset	(G) C/D	(H) N/R	(I) Cash Value of Asset	(J) A/I	(K) Annual Income from Asset			
1	Checking	C	N	1,200.00	A	0			
1	Savings	C	N	10,000.00	A	200.00			
1	Cash on Hand	C	N	500.00	A	0			
2	Savings	C	N	100.00	A	2.00			
1	Real Property - Disposed	D	R	139,734.00	I	558.94			
(L) TOTAL NON-NECESSARY PERSONAL PROPERTY:				\$11,800.00	(M) Total Actual Income:	\$202.00			
(N) TOTAL NET FAMILY ASSETS:				\$139,734.00	(O) Total Imputed Income:	\$558.94			
(P) TOTAL INCOME FROM ASSETS [(J) + (O)]:				\$760.94					
(Q) Total Annual Household Income from all Sources [Add (E) + (P)]:				\$14,056.94					
PART V. HOUSEHOLD SET ASIDE DESIGNATION									
Income:	<input type="checkbox"/> 15%	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1
Rent:	<input type="checkbox"/> 20%	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 30%	<input type="checkbox"/> 40%	<input type="checkbox"/> 50%	<input type="checkbox"/> 60%	<input type="checkbox"/> 70%	<input type="checkbox"/> 80%	<input type="checkbox"/> 0/1	

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Learning Point: Disposed of Assets

Assets disposed of for less than Fair Market Value are included for a period of 5 years, **true or false?**

- a) True
- b) False**

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Learning Point: Disposed of Assets

Assets disposed of for less than fair market value because of foreclosure, bankruptcy, divorce or separation are NOT counted, **true or false?**

- a) True**
- b) False

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Assets: Inflationary Adjustments for 2026

Items Adjusted for Inflation Annually by HUD									
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
Adjustment to \$5.50 Admin Fee				\$ 5.65					
Student Income Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Dependent Deduction	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Adoption Assistance Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Elderly Deduction	\$ 400.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 550.00					
Asset Limitation Threshold	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 50,000.00	\$ 51,600.00	\$ 52,787.00					
Threshold for Medical Deduction*	3%	10%	10%	10%					
Cost of Living Allowance (COLA)	8.70%	3.20%	2.50%	2.80%					
Passbook Savings Rate	0.06%	0.40%	0.45%	0.40%					

* Does not include the hardship allowance applicable to some households

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Asset Certification Form

TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING AND COMMUNITY AFFAIRS
 Asset Certification of Net Family Assets
 For households whose **combined** net assets do not exceed the Imputation Threshold as defined by HUD at:
<https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/inflationary-adjustments-notifications.html>
 (Complete only **one** form per household; include assets of minors.)

Head of Household Name: _____ Unit No.: _____

Development Name and Address: _____

Complete all that apply for 1 through 4:

1. My/our assets include (enter n/a in (A) if you do not own the respective asset):

Source	(A)	(B)	(A*B)	Source	(A)	(B)	(A*B)
	Cash Value	Int. Rate	Annual Income		Cash Value	Int. Rate	Annual Income
Savings Account(s)	\$ _____	% _____	\$ _____	Checking Account(s)	\$ _____	% _____	\$ _____
Certificates of Deposit	\$ _____	% _____	\$ _____	Money Market Funds	\$ _____	% _____	\$ _____

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Assets: Exclusions in HOTMA Do Not Impact Department Programs

HOTMA does have an asset exclusion for families that have assets totaling more than \$100,000 and for families owning real estate.

These exclusions do not apply to most of the Department programs because most of the programs are covered under good cause protections and income is not a good cause. The exclusions are Public Housing and Section 8 requirements that would impact the Section 8 Housing Choice Voucher program at the Department.

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Assets: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All verification forms completed in their entirety
- All household assets are certified and verified, if required
- Are all verifications/certifications current? (within 120 days)
- Forms are tested for integrity, clarifications present, etc.
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review

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Adjusted Income

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Adjusted Income: Deductions and Purpose

Annually, HUD will issue an **Adjustment for Inflation to be used for deductions**

- **Dependent Deduction** will correlate to the earned income counted for full-time students and adoption assistance; currently this is \$500 per eligible dependent
- **Child Care Deduction** has excluded foster children with HOTMA unless the childcare is paid for with the household's income and not the foster care payments received from the welfare agency, this deduction is limited by the amount of childcare compared to the earned income of the applicable household member
- Reasonable **Attendant Care and Auxiliary Apparatus**; formerly Disabled Deduction – 10% test required, and the deduction is only allowed when the expense enables a family member (including the disabled person) to work
- **Elderly/Disabled Deduction** is \$550 and is only allowed once per qualifying household
- **Unreimbursed Health and Medical Care expenses** for elderly/disabled households – 10% test required if not met by previous deduction

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Application: HOME-ARP Qualifying Documents

HOME American Rescue Plan (HOME-ARP) Pre-Application

Applicant Name William and Mary Russell Date 7/28/2025 # of bedrooms requested 2

Number of adults in household: 2 Number of children in household: 1


Applicants should check all boxes that describe you

(J) I am homeless (living outside, in my car, an abandoned building, a camp, transitional housing, or in a temporary shelter).

(K) I am residing in a publicly or privately operated emergency shelter or transitional housing facility designed to provide temporary living arrangements; or, in a hotel/motel currently paid for by charitable organizations or by federal, state or local government programs;

To Whom It May Concern:

Austin Life Shelter (ALS) provides temporary shelter, case management, and support services to assist homeless individuals and families in achieving self-sufficiency. ALS offers short-term emergency shelter, during which homeless men, women, and families with children can participate in either our Basic Needs Program (3 days to 2 weeks) or our Employment Program (12 weeks), depending on their assessment.

William and Mary Russell and Jerome have been staying at Austin Life Shelter since April 28, 2025, till the present. If you have any questions regarding their residency stay, please feel free to contact me at 512-548-9005 extension 33. Sincerely,

 Amy Hammond
 ALS Case Manager

Required Documentation:
 Homeless Management Information System (HMIS) record;
 Referral by another housing or service provider stating that the household was in an emergency shelter or transitional housing; or
 Referral by another housing or service provider that the household is living in hotels and motels paid for by charitable organizations or by federal, state and local government programs; and if hotel/motel:

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Adjusted Income: Dependent Deduction

- Dependent Deduction of \$500 per eligible dependent in the family
- Dependents are defined as family members who are not head, spouse, co-head and are:
 - Under 18 years of age
 - A person with disabilities at any age
 - A full-time student, 18 years of age or older
 - Full-time student status is defined by the institution of higher education, with a degree or certificate program, where the student is enrolled
 - To qualify for the deduction, verification of disability or student status is required
- A foster child, foster adult, unborn child, a child that has not joined the household yet, or dependent of a live-in aide will never qualify for the deduction
- A family does not have to have legal custody of a dependent to receive the deduction; however, the dependent must live in the unit
- A family may not receive a double dependent deduction for one member
 - For example, a 19-year-old, disabled, full-time student would not be eligible for two dependent deductions

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Documenting Income: Dependent Deduction

A DEPENDENT DEDUCTION (Some household members cannot qualify for this deduction regardless of age, disability, or student status: Head of household, spouse, co-head, a foster child, an unborn child, a child who has not yet joined the family, or a live-in aide.)

Is the household comprised of a family member under the age of 18? NO YES, who? Jerome Gonzales

Is the household comprised of a family member with disabilities? NO YES, who? William Russell (29 years old)

Is the household comprised of a family member who is a full-time student? NO YES, who? Jerome Gonzales (9 years old)

Is the Russell household eligible for a dependent deduction?
Yes

How much is the household deduction?
The household is eligible for a \$500 deduction for the one dependent

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Adjusted Income: Childcare Deduction

- The Childcare Deduction is available for anticipated expenses to any family paying for childcare. The deduction is available to all children under the age of 13 living in the unit when childcare enables a family member to...
 - Work
 - Look for work
 - Go to school (academic or vocational)
- The family must evidence that there is no adult family member capable of providing care during the hours care is needed
- Childcare expenses cannot be reimbursed by an outside agency or individual
- Childcare expenses deducted must be reasonable

Foster children are eligible for this deduction if the childcare expense is paid by the family income and not a welfare stipend.

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Adjusted Income: Childcare Deduction continued

- Childcare expenses are not paid to someone living in the unit
- Childcare expenses cannot exceed the work income generated by the family member during the period in which care is provided
- The childcare expenses are not restricted when seeking employment or attending school
- To document anticipated childcare expenses, the family must:
 - Identify the child(ren) who will be cared for
 - Identify the family member who is enabled to work, look for work, and/or go to school because of the childcare
 - Evidence that no other adult household member in the unit is available to care for the child
 - Identify the childcare provider
 - Provide documentation of cost

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Documenting Income: Childcare Deduction

B. CHILD CARE EXPENSES DEDUCTION
 Is the household paying for the care of children age 12 or under? NO YES, for whom? Jerome Gonzales
 If YES, Please answer the following questions:
 1. Does the child care enable an adult household member to (check) Be gainfully employed OR Further his/her education (academic or vocational)? NO YES, who? Mary Russell
 2. Is there an adult household member capable of providing care during the hours care is needed? NO YES
 3. Is the child care provided by a member who comprises the household? NO YES, who?
 4. Is the household reimbursed by an outside Agency or Individual? NO YES, who?

Gonzales, Jerome		Trail Blazer (after school)		Beginning Statement Balance:		0.00
User	Post Date	Description	Comment	Charge	Credit	Balance
JNW	6/1/2025	M(school aged)Tuition Pmt		600.00		600.00
JNW	6/2/2025	Tuition Express			600.00	0.00
Total				600.00	600.00	0.00

Stepping Stone School Statement for June 2025
 Dear valued parents,
 Tuition is due as of June 1, 2025. If a balance remains, please provide a payment today to avoid a late fee. A \$30 late fee will be applied to balances at closing on June 3rd.

Is the Russell household eligible for a childcare deduction?
Yes, we know that Jerome goes to childcare from 3 to 6 pm each day and the cost is \$15 per hour.

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Documenting Income: Childcare Deduction continued

How much is the childcare deduction for the Russell household?

- Step 1: Determine Mary's annual income, we have already done this step:

\$39,520

- Step 2: Determine what Mary's earned income is while her child attends childcare:



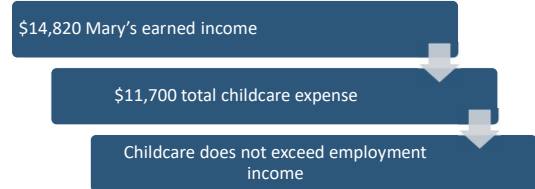
195

Learning Point 2: Childcare Deduction completed

- Step 3: Determine the childcare expenses for Jerome:



- Step 4: Determine that childcare expenses do not exceed Mary's earned income generated during the period in which care is provided:



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Adjusted Income: Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction

- Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction is available for unreimbursed, anticipated costs for attendant care and/or an auxiliary apparatus
- The care or apparatus enables a family member, 18 years or older, including the disabled member to work
- The amount claimed is the difference in total expenses for attendant care and/or auxiliary apparatus that exceeds 10% of annual income and earned income of the adult family member enabled to work by the attendant care or auxiliary apparatus
- If the disability assistance enables more than one family member to be employed, the allowance cannot exceed the combined income of both

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Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction Items

- Auxiliary apparatus includes items that are directly related to permitting the disabled person or other family member to work
- Includes items such as, but not limited to, the following:
 - Wheelchairs, ramps, adaptations to vehicles (one-time allowances);
 - Cost of maintenance and upkeep of an auxiliary apparatus (i.e. veterinarian and food costs of service animal)
 - Attendant care includes, but is not limited to, reasonable expenses for home medical care, nursing services, interpreters for hearing impaired persons and readers for persons with visual impairments

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Documenting Income: Attendant Care Deduction

C. ATTENDANT CARE AND AUXILIARY APPARATUS EXPENSE DEDUCTION
 Is the household paying for attendant care and/or an auxiliary apparatus? NO YES, for whom? William Russell
 IF YES, Please answer the following questions:
 1. Does the care and/or use of the auxiliary apparatus enable an adult household member to work? NO YES, who? Mary
 2. Is the household reimbursed by an Agency and/or Individual for these costs? NO YES, who? _____
 3. Identify the type of care and/or apparatus paid for: In-home day care for William while Mary works outside of the home

Is the Russell household eligible for an Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction?

Yes, Mary is able to work while someone provides care to William. The caregiver is paid.

Dear William and Mary Russell:
 We will be honored to continue serving your family as a medical aide service for William Russell from the hours of 12 pm until 6 pm each weekday while Mary works outside the home. It is our understanding that the remainder of the working hours are conducted from the home office and Mary is able to offer support, if needed, for William during this time. Should something change in this schedule please let us know.
 The expense for the care will continue to be \$450 per week and that amount will be due every other week as scheduled with the business office.
 Please feel free to reach out to our business office if you have any further documentation needs.
 Sincerely,
Michelle Crawford
 Michelle Crawford, Care Coordinator

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Documenting Income: Attendant Care Deduction

- Step 1: Determine 10% of the household's income:



- Step 2: Determine William's eligible disability deduction:



- Step 3: Ensure the allowable deduction does not exceed the annual income:
 $\$19,207.82 \text{ deduction} < \$41,921.80 \text{ annual income so, the deduction is allowed.}$

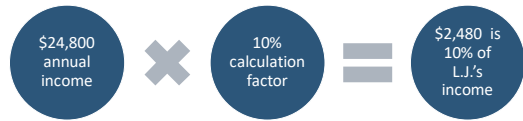
200

200

Learning Point 2: Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction

L.J. is an individual with disabilities that works full-time and has an annual income of \$24,800. He requires a motorized wheelchair and special transportation to get to his job. The eligible disability expense is \$8,500 for his transportation to and from his job. Is L.J. eligible for a disability expense deduction? If yes, how much?

- Step 1: Determine 10% of L.J.'s employment income:



201

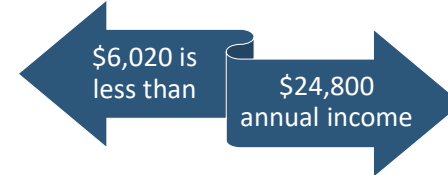
201

Learning Point 2: Care & Apparatus Expense Deduction continued

- Step 2: Determine L.J.'s eligible disability deduction:



- Step 3: Ensure L.J.'s allowable deduction does not exceed his annual income:



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Adjusted Income: Elderly or Disabled Deduction

- Elderly or Disabled Deduction is a one-time \$550 deduction
 - HUD has indicated that this amount may be adjusted annually
- For 811 PRA the deduction amount is \$400 until HOTMA is implemented (likely, January 2027)
- The deduction is available to a family if the head, spouse, or co-head (or the sole member) is at least 62 years of age or older, or is a person with disabilities
- A household is entitled to only one deduction regardless of how many family members qualify as elderly or disabled

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Documenting Assets: Elderly or Disabled Family Deduction

D. ELDERLY OR DISABLED FAMILY DEDUCTION

Is the head of household, spouse, or co-head at least 62 years of age or older? NO YES, who? _____

Is the head of household, spouse, or co-head a person with a disability? NO YES, who? William Russell

Information About Supplemental Security Income Payments

Yes, recipients of Supplemental Security Income (SSI) are, by definition, disabled. SSI is a federal program that provides monthly payments to individuals with disabilities, blindness, or those aged 65 or older, who have limited income and resources. To qualify for SSI, an individual must have a physical or mental impairment that prevents them from working and is expected to last for at least a year or result in death.

You are not being asked to disclose any details or specifics regarding the type or nature of the special need, only to disclose that you, or someone in your household, meets one of the categories above.

Based on the above, do you or anyone in your household have a "Special Need"? YES NO

I do not wish to furnish information regarding special needs (Initials) _____

William, HOH, is a person with a disability. Does this mean that the household is eligible for the Elderly/Disabled Deduction? **Yes**

How much is the deduction? **\$550**

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Learning Point 2 & 3: Elderly or Disabled Deduction

Ted is 29 years old and a person with disabilities. Is Ted eligible for the elderly or disabled deduction on their certification? If yes, how much?

Yes, \$550

Carolyn is 62 and lives with her husband, Jeff, who is 35 and disabled. Is the household eligible for the elderly or disabled deduction on their certification? If yes, how much?

Yes, \$550

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Adjusted Income: Health & Medical Care Expense Deduction

- Health & Medical Care Expense Deduction is the portion of total medical expenses that exceeds 10% of annual income and is only permitted for households in which the head, spouse, or co-head is elderly or disabled
- If the household is eligible, include the unreimbursed anticipated medical expenses of ALL family members
 - Including non-elderly and dependent children
 - Foster persons and Live-in Aides are not eligible for this deduction
 - Medical expenses include medically necessary apparatus, services and medications
- Include ongoing expenses paid in the past 12 months to project the upcoming year's expenses
- Ongoing payments toward existing, unpaid medical bills are eligible for inclusion for the upcoming year
 - NOTE: Must only include the amount of payments to be made, not the total balance due

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Adjusted Income: Health & Medical Care Expense Deduction Continued

- Examples of eligible medical expenses include, but are not limited to:
 - Services of doctors and healthcare professionals
 - Services of healthcare facilities
 - Medical insurance premiums or cost of an HMO
 - Prescription/Nonprescription medicines that have been prescribed by a physician
 - Dental expenses
 - Eyeglasses
 - Hearing aids

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Learning Point: Care/Apparatus & Health/Medical Expense Disability

L.J., from slides 201 & 202, has the Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus expense deduction of \$6,020. In addition, L.J. also has Health & Medical Care expenses in the amount of \$1,500 that are not reimbursed by insurance. Since L.J.'s Care & Apparatus expense has already been calculated, which is required to be determined first, then the medical is just added.



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Documenting Assets: Health and Medical Care Expense Deduction

E. HEALTH AND MEDICAL CARE EXPENSE DEDUCTION (If your household qualifies for the deduction listed in "D" then medical expenses for ALL household members may be eligible for deduction)		
Identify any of the following medical expenses?	Estimated Annual Costs	Can Support for expenses be provided?
Medicare <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES		<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> NO <input type="checkbox"/> YES
Doctor Co-Pays <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES	600.00	<input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES
Prescription Costs <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES	1,650.00	<input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES
Medical Deduction Costs <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES		<input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES
Over the Counter Costs <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES		<input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES
Other: <input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES		<input type="checkbox"/> NO <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES

Dear Mary Russell:
 You requested a statement of the expenses incurred thus far in 2025 as a result of prescriptions filled through Walgreens locations in the calendar year 2025. Based on our records your 2025 expenses are \$825.00 for all prescriptions that were processed by Walgreens pharmacists through the year thus far. This is in line with the expenses from 2024 and we would anticipate your total medical costs at the end of 2025 will be approximately \$1,650 as it was in 2024.
 Please feel free to reach out to our business office if you have any further documentation needs.

Sincerely,
Carrie Williams
 Carrie Williams, Office Manager

Sincerely,
John Williams
 John Williams, Office Manager

Is the household eligible to have the prescriptions and co-pays deducted in their adjusted income?

Yes!
Prescriptions: \$1,650 + Doctor Visits: \$600
= \$2,250 total deduction

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Adjusted Income and Calculation of Tenant Rent

Household Deductions:

Dependent Deduction = \$500 for Jerome
 Childcare Expense Deduction = \$11,700 for Jerome's care while Mary works since William is unable to care for Jerome
 Attendant Care and Auxiliary Apparatus Expense Deduction** = \$23,400 total cost – 10% of HH income \$4,192.18 = \$19,207.82 total deduction
 Elderly or Disabled Family Deduction = \$550 for the household, HOH William is a person with a disability
 Health and Medical Care Expense Deduction** = \$2,250 Deduction (\$600 doctor's visits + \$1,650 prescriptions)
Household income before deductions \$41,921.80
Total Amount of Deductions for the Household: \$34,207.82
Household Adjusted Income = \$7,713.98

Adjusted income ÷ 12 Months = Monthly Adjusted Income x 30% = Monthly Gross Rent, Utility Allowance must be deducted

\$7,713.98 adjusted income ÷ 12 months = \$642.83 Monthly Adjusted Income x 30% = \$192.85 monthly rent based on adjusted income

\$192.85 Gross Rent - \$52 Utility Allowance = \$140.85 (\$140 flat) rent charged to the Russell Household

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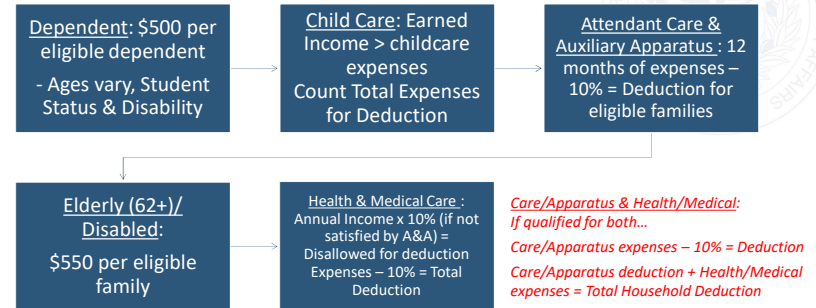
Adjusted Income: Medical Expense Deductions**

If the family is eligible for both the Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus deduction and the Health & Medical Care deduction, the following must be considered:

- Ensure that the family's 10% of income test is applied only one time
- The Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus expense deduction must be calculated before the Health & Medical Care Expense deduction is determined
- The Attendant Care & Auxiliary Apparatus expense deduction is limited by the amount earned by the person enabled to work
- Expenses cannot be included in both categories (no double-dipping)

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Adjusted Income: Deductions Cheat Sheet



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Adjusted Income: Send Notification of Rent Increase

A written notice is required to implement a rent increase. Program notice requirements must be adhered to.

Rent Increase Notification

Date: _____
 RE: Change in Rent Notice
 Tenant's Name: _____

Please be advised that effective _____, the monthly rent for the unit located at _____ will be increased to \$ _____ per month. This increase will be in effect on the _____ of each month.

Landlord's Name: _____
 Landlord's Address: _____
 Signature: _____

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Deductions: Inflationary Adjustments for 2026

Items Adjusted for Inflation Annually by HUD									
	2023	2024	2025	2026	2027	2028	2029	2030	
Adjustment to \$5.50 Admin Fee				\$ 5.65					
Student Income Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Dependent Deduction	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Adoption Assistance Allowance	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 480.00	\$ 500.00					
Elderly Deduction	\$ 400.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 525.00	\$ 550.00					
Asset Limitation Threshold	\$ 5,000.00	\$ 50,000.00	\$ 51,600.00	\$ 52,787.00					
Threshold for Medical Deduction*	3%	10%	10%	10%					
Cost of Living Allowance (COLA)	8.70%	3.20%	2.50%	2.80%					
Passbook Savings Rate	0.06%	0.40%	0.45%	0.40%					

* Does not include the hardship allowance applicable to some households

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Qualifying Households: Tips to Minimize Challenges

- All certifications and verification forms completed in their entirety
- All household income and assets are certified and verified, if required
- Are all verifications/certifications current? (within 120 days)
- Forms are tested for integrity, clarifications present, etc.
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review

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Final Thoughts...

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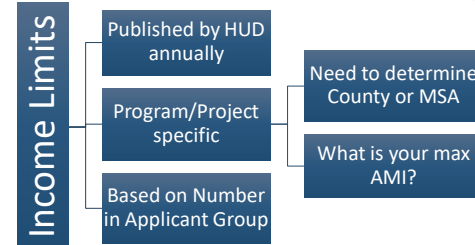
The Income Certification

Must Use the Department Approved Form:

- Income Certification
- Available on TDHCA Website
- Completed after all verifications are gathered
- Executed by all adult household members
- Executed by staff (Owner/Representative)
- **New form for certifications effective in 2024**

Income Limits

- Confirm Applicant is eligible under the required income limits for the program
- Current limits are on the Department’s website



Inflationary Adjustments

HUD has announced the inflationary changes that will be in effect for certifications with 2026 effective dates, the amounts can be found online at <https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/inflationary-adjustments-notifications.html>.

While deduction amounts did not change, the asset threshold and passbook savings rate have changed.

The 2027 amounts have not been announced but should be later this year and will need to be used in 2027.

Annual Inflationary Adjustments & Passbook Rate

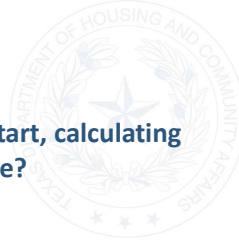
2024			2025			2026		
Adjusted Item	Regulatory Reference	Rate	Adjusted Item	Regulatory Reference	Rate	Adjusted Item	Regulatory Reference	Rate
Passbook Savings Rate	24 CFR 5.609(a)	0.40%	Passbook Savings Rate	24 CFR 5.609(a)	0.45%	Passbook Savings Rate	24 CFR 5.609(a)	0.40%
Threshold above which imputed returns must be calculated on net family assets	24 CFR §§ 5.609(a)(2) and (b)(1)	\$50,000	Threshold above which imputed returns must be calculated on net family assets	24 CFR §§ 5.609(a)(2) and (b)(1)	\$51,600	Threshold above which imputed returns must be calculated on net family assets	24 CFR §§ 5.609(a)(2) and (b)(1)	\$52,787
Threshold above which the total value of non-necessary personal property is included in net family assets	24 CFR § 5.603(b) Definition: net family assets	\$50,000	Threshold above which the total value of non-necessary personal property is included in net family assets	24 CFR § 5.603(b) Definition: net family assets	\$51,600	Threshold above which the total value of non-necessary personal property is included in net family assets	24 CFR § 5.603(b) Definition: net family assets	\$52,787
The amount of net assets for which the PIA/NFI Owner/Grantor, Owner/Grantor may accept self-certification by the family	24 CFR § 5.618(b)(1) 24 CFR § 5.609(e) 24 CFR § 92.203(a)(1) 24 CFR § 93.151(a)(1) 24 CFR § 882.515(a) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(1) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(2) 24 CFR § 982.516(a)(3)	\$50,000	The amount of net assets for which the PIA/NFI Owner/Grantor may accept self-certification by the family	24 CFR § 5.618(b)(1) 24 CFR § 5.609(e) 24 CFR § 92.203(a)(1) 24 CFR § 93.151(a)(1) 24 CFR § 882.515(a) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(1) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(2) 24 CFR § 982.516(a)(3)	\$51,600	The amount of net assets for which the PIA/NFI Owner/Grantor may accept self-certification by the family	24 CFR § 5.618(b)(1) 24 CFR § 5.609(e) 24 CFR § 92.203(a)(1) 24 CFR § 93.151(a)(1) 24 CFR § 882.515(a) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(1) 24 CFR § 862.259(a)(2) 24 CFR § 982.516(a)(3)	\$52,787

<https://www.huduser.gov/portal/datasets/inflationary-adjustments-notifications.html>

One Final Question...

When should you have started, or should you start, calculating income using the HOTMA Guidance?

- a) February 14, 2025
- b) September 29, 2024
- c) January 1, 2024**
- d) February 2, 2023
- e) January 1, 2026



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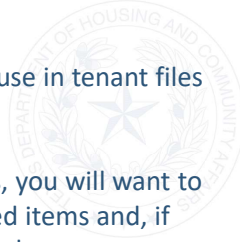
Putting it All Together – File Order

The Department has provided the checklists for use in tenant files as a guide.

Your program may have additional requirements, you will want to insure that your files contain all of the required items and, if applicable, are in the appropriate order.

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/compliance-forms>

<https://www.tdhca.texas.gov/tenant-based-rental-assistance-forms-library>



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Tips to Minimize Challenges – Reminder

- All forms completed in their entirety
- Does the tenant file tell a story that a monitor can follow?
- Is everything current? (within 120 days)
- Any changes or corrections should be completed and initialed by applicants
- No correction fluid, white-out or evidence of tampering/perfecting
- Peer Review
- 3rd party or compliance file review



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THANK YOU!

Income Determination Training

THIS TRAINING INCLUDES THE INCOME AND ASSET CALCULATION PROCESSES USED FOR THE PROGRAMS MONITORED BY THE DEPARTMENT. ADDITIONALLY, THIS TRAINING COVERS THE PROCESS FOR ADJUSTED INCOME AND OTHER PROGRAM ITEMS THAT ARE APPLICABLE TO SOME PROGRAMS, BUT NOT ALL.

ANY FOLLOW-UP QUESTIONS SHOULD BE DIRECTED TO A MEMBER OF THE APPROPRIATE DIVISION.

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